

高等学校英语应用能力考试(B级)

2015年12月

Part I Listening Comprehension (25 minutes)

Directions: This part is to test your listening ability. It consists of 4 sections.

Section A

Directions: This section is to test your ability to give proper responses. There are 7 recorded questions in it. After each question, there is a pause. The questions will be spoken two times. When you hear a question, you should decide on the correct answer from the 4 choices marked A), B), C) and D) given in your test paper. Then you should mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.

Example: You will hear: Mr. Smith is not in, could you please give him a message?

- You will read: A) I'm not sure. B) You're right.
C) Yes, certainly. D) That's interesting.

From the question we learn that the speaker is asking the listener to leave a message. Therefore, C) Yes, certainly is the correct answer. You should mark C) on the Answer Sheet.

[A][B][C][D]

Now the test will begin.

- | | |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1. A) Wonderful. | B) Here you are. |
| C) Thank you. | D) I'll take one. |
| 2. A) You can't miss it. | B) It takes too much time. |
| C) Nice to see you. | D) Yes. It's John Smith. |
| 3. A) How are you? | B) Yes, I do. |
| C) Here it is. | D) My pleasure. |
| 4. A) I'd love to. | B) Take it easy. |
| C) Five more minutes, please. | D) The department managers. |
| 5. A) That's too late. | B) On Monday morning. |
| C) Not bad. | D) 45 dollars. |
| 6. A) Sure. | B) Have a good time. |
| C) Enjoy your dinner. | D) Two single rooms, please. |
| 7. A) On the third floor. | B) No problem. |
| C) Mind your steps. | D) This way, please. |

Section B

Directions: This section is to test your ability to understand short dialogues. There are 7 recorded dialogues in it. After each dialogue, there is a recorded question. Both the dialogues and questions will be spoken two times. When you hear a question, you should decide on the correct answer from the 4 choices marked A), B), C) and D) given in your test paper. Then you should mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.

Now listen to the dialogues.

8. A) She moved to another city.
C) The working condition was poor.
9. A) A pair of shoes.
C) A T-shirt.
10. A) He's been late.
C) He's failed an interview.
11. A) The flight time.
C) The after-sales service.
12. A) It is a good working habit.
C) It is a waste of time.
13. A) The job is interesting.
C) The salary is good.
14. A) Making a work plan.
C) Having a training course.
- B) She was tired of the job.
D) The job was too challenging.
- B) A pair of socks.
D) Blue jeans.
- B) He's got a cold.
D) He's lost his job.
- B) The new model.
D) The meeting schedule.
- B) It is helpful for learning.
D) It is harmful to health.
- B) The boss is nice.
D) The office is nice.
- B) Working on a new project.
D) Asking for a pay rise.

Section C

Directions: In this section, there are 2 recorded conversations. After each conversation, there are some recorded questions. Both the conversations and questions will be spoken two times. When you hear a question, you should decide on the correct answer from the 4 choices marked A), B), C) and D) given in your test paper. Then you should mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.

Now listen to the conversations.

Conversation 1

15. A) One night.
C) Three nights.
16. A) Behind the building.
C) Across the street.
- B) Two nights.
D) Four nights.
- B) In front of the building.
D) Near the shopping mall.

Conversation 2

17. A) A day off.
C) A new position.
18. A) Two years.
C) Five years.
19. A) To send an email to the general manager.
B) To give the woman more responsibilities.
C) To offer the woman a training opportunity.
D) To discuss the matter with the HR manager.
- B) A pay rise.
D) A paid holiday.
- B) Three years.
D) Eight years.

Section D

Have you ever thought what keeps people happy in their work? We've recently 20 a survey. Of course, salary is important. Apart from salary, what else makes people happy with their jobs? Now please look at the chart. You can see the 21 factor is the opportunities to learn and grow. It represents 22 percent of the people we asked. And 20 percent of the people say 23 to achieve their goal is important. Our survey also shows that another two important factors are a good working relationship with co-workers and a good 24.

Part II Vocabulary & Structure (10 minutes)

Directions: This part is to test your ability to construct correct and meaningful sentences. It consists of 2 sections.

Section A

Directions: In this section, there are 10 incomplete sentences. You are required to complete each one by deciding on the most appropriate word or words from the 4 choices marked A), B), C) and D). Then you should mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.

25. Some of the employees in the company are _____ to work at flexible hours.
A) taken B) achieved C) allowed D) formed
26. Please call us for more information as our website is currently _____ construction.
A) under B) by C) of D) with
27. _____, the sales manager began his report with the statistics of last month's sales.
A) By now B) As usual C) So far D) At most
28. We really appreciate our working environment, in _____ there was open, friendly workplace communication.
A) how B) what C) whom D) which
29. A company meeting provides an opportunity to _____ ideas and discuss any problems that come up within the workplace.
A) reach B) share C) take D) lead
30. Big changes have taken place at the Marketing Department _____ the new manager came.
A) before B) after C) since D) while
31. He said he would continue to support us _____ we didn't break the rules.
A) as well as B) as soon as C) as far as D) as long as
32. The school was _____ in 1929 by a Chinese scholar.
A) established B) placed C) imagined D) made
33. We have reached an agreement _____ we should invest in the Internet-related business.
A) what B) where C) that D) as
34. _____ the excellent service, guests can enjoy delicious food in our restaurant.
A) In place of B) In addition to C) In charge of D) In case of

Section B

Directions: There are 5 incomplete statements here. You should fill in each blank with the proper form of the word given in the brackets. Write the word or words in the corresponding space on the Answer Sheet.

35. We are looking forward to (receive) _____ your early reply.
36. The main purpose of (educate) _____ is to teach students to think for themselves.
37. I was told that their project (complete) _____ last week as scheduled.
38. It is (general) _____ believed that about 14% of new cars can have electrical problems.
39. As a newcomer, almost everything in the company seems to be (interest) _____ to me.

Part III Reading Comprehension (35 minutes)

Directions: *This part is to test your reading ability. There are 5 tasks for you to fulfill. You should read the reading materials carefully and do the tasks as you are instructed.*

Task 1

Starting a restaurant can be rewarding but challenging. Here are some steps to help you to make your restaurant business a success.

First, take a look at the restaurants that will be your competition. Learn what your competitors (竞争者) are serving and use the information to create a restaurant that will stand out among them. Speak to people to understand what type of restaurant they would like to have in the area.

Next, you will need to make a decision as to what kind of food you plan to offer. Choosing your target customers will help determine what type of food you will offer.

Research the different types of menus and select the menu items that will be right for your restaurant.

Deciding on the building and its location is also important for your success. Make sure that the building is easily found and reached. It is important to be located in an area that will attract customers.

Finally, do plenty of public relations work and advertisement of the restaurant opening. Consider having some special discounts and door prizes on the day of the grand opening.

40. According to the passage, the first step in starting a restaurant is to
- A) find a suitable location
 - B) set up your profit goal
 - C) learn much about your competitors
 - D) advertise the opening of your restaurant
41. By choosing your target customers, you can
- A) learn how much you can charge for each dish
 - B) decide on what kind of food to offer them
 - C) know the cost of running the restaurant
 - D) predict how many customers will arrive
42. Which of the following is important when you choose a building for your restaurant?
- A) There are no other restaurants nearby.
 - B) It is easy for customers to visit.
 - C) There is a parking lot available.
 - D) It is popular with tourists.
43. On the day of the opening of your restaurant, you are advised to
- A) show customers around the building
 - B) invite some important persons
 - C) offer some special discounts
 - D) make an opening speech
44. The passage is mainly about
- A) how to choose a restaurant location
 - B) how to cut restaurant running costs
 - C) how to attract customers
 - D) how to start a restaurant

Task 2

The following is a poster. After reading it, you will find 3 questions or unfinished statements, numbered 45 to 47. For each question or statement there are 4 choices marked A), B), C) and D). You should make the correct choice and mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.

ST. CHARLES COMMUNITY GARAGE SALE

More than 120 homes participated last year

Help raise money for STC Underground - the popular teen center in St. Charles by participating in this huge garage sale weekend!

Fri, April 24 & Sat, April 25
8am-4pm

Keep all the profits from your sale!

For the participation fee, you will receive...

- Address listing in promo guide, distributed throughout the community and online at stcparks.org
- Yard signs, balloons & guides promoting your sale site
- Ads in local and Chicagoland newspapers

\$20 Early Bird Rate (until April 17) • Code 27602
\$30 Registration fee (April 18-22) • Code 27603

Registration form and tour guides available online at stcunderground.com. For more information, call the teen center at 630-513-4380.

STC Underground • stcunderground.com

45. Which of the following is advertised in the poster?
- A) An arts exhibition. B) A furniture shop.
C) A sport event. D) A garage sale.
46. According to the poster, the money to be raised will be given to _____.
- A) a high school B) a teen center
C) a local hospital D) a local newspaper
47. If you register before April 17, the registration fee is
- A) \$ 20 B) \$ 25
C) \$ 30 D) \$ 35

Task 3

Directions: Read the following passage. After reading it, you should complete the information by filling in the blanks marked 48 to 52 (in no more than 3 words) in the table below. You should write your answers on the Answer Sheet correspondingly.

Using Best Buy Express Service is easy. Just follow the Purchasing Guide. Or contact us if you need more help. Please call 1-866-Best Buy with your questions.

The price of Best Buy Express products are updated daily from BestBuy.com.

All Best Buy Express transactions (交易) are safe and secure. Any personal information you give us will be handled in the strictest confidence according to our Privacy Policy available at www.bestbuy.com. \$ 2000 limit per transaction.

If something is not right with your purchase, simply return your item(s) to one of our Best Buy stores in the United States. Returns will only be processed starting from the day following your

purchase. Best Buy will be pleased to exchange or give you a refund in any Best Buy store in the United States. The sales receipt will be required to process a return.

Best Buy Express Service
How to use: follow the <u>48</u>
How to contact: call <u>49</u>
Price of products: updated <u>50</u> from BestBuy.com
Security & Privacy:
1) personal information: handled in the strictest confidence
2) per transaction limit: \$ 2000
Returns:
1) where to return: any Best Buy store in the United States
2) when to process returns: from the day following <u>51</u>
3) what to be required to process a return: <u>52</u>

Task 4

Directions: The following is a list expressions often used for road signs. After reading it, you are required to find the items equivalent to (与……等同) those given in Chinese in the table below. Then you should mark the corresponding letters in order of the numbered blanks, 53 through 57, on the Answer Sheet.

- | | |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------|
| A—don't follow too closely | J—electronic toll collection (ETC) |
| B—keep distance | K—service area |
| C—accident area | L—no passing |
| D—road closed | M—no parking |
| E—road work ahead | N—dead end |
| F—two-way traffic | O—no horn |
| G—one-way traffic | P—falling rocks |
| H—bend ahead | Q—slow down at exit |
| I—bus lane | |

Examples: (Q)出口慢行 (M)禁止泊车

53. () 单向行驶	() 事故多发区
54. () 电子收费	() 小心岩石滑落
55. () 前方弯道	() 服务区
56. () 保持车距	() 公交车专用车道
57. () 禁止鸣号	() 前方道路封闭

Task 5

Directions: Read the following passage. After reading it, you are required to complete the answers that follow the questions (No. 58 to No. 62). You should write your answers (in no more than 3 words) on the Answer Sheet correspondingly.

Public Storage is an international self-storage company. It rents spaces, ranging from closet-

sized (橱柜大小的) units to ones that can hold the contents of a five-bedroom house. We offer indoor and outdoor business units — some with climate control — that have drive-up, walk-up and elevator access and convenient access hours.

Once you find the right storage space, *reserve* (预订) the self-storage unit online for free. Feel free to inspect the space and meet the property manager before renting the storage unit. When you're ready to pack, we've got everything you need, including the moving supplies.

Once you move in, you keep the only key to your self-storage unit, which you can access on your schedule. All of our business storage agreements are month-to-month, and you can change your storage unit space and location without *penalty* (惩罚). Easy and flexible — that's what you can expect from *Public Storage*.

58. What kind of business units does *Public Storage* offer?

Public Storage offers _____ business units.

59. How can customers reserve the self-storage unit?

They can reserve it _____ for free.

60. What are you advised to do before renting the storage unit?

To inspect the space and meet _____.

61. What will *Public Storage* promise to do if you get ready to pack?

They will provide everything, including _____.

62. When can customers keep the key to their self-storage unit?

As soon as they _____.

Part IV Translation—English into Chinese (25 minutes)

Directions: This part, numbered 63 to 67, is to test your ability to translate English into Chinese. Each of the four sentences (No. 63 to No. 66) is followed by three choices of suggested translation marked A), B), and C). Make the best choice and write the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center. And then write your translation of the paragraph (No. 67) in the corresponding space on the Translation/Composition Sheet.

63. Before developing their new project, the management team had thoroughly examined the organization's current situation.

A) 在开发新的项目之前,管理团队全面审视了该机构的现状。

B) 管理团队要先研究策略,才能清楚地了解公司产品的情况。

C) 要研发新的产品,管理团队需仔细地摸清公司原先的状况。

64. Our goal is to help business owners and professionals to master the art of effective communication.

A) 我们公司近期的目标是希望能找到具有沟通能力的人员。

B) 我们的宗旨是帮助企业主以及专业人士掌握有效交流的艺术。

C) 我们的目的是帮助公司老板与专家熟悉情况,提高沟通效率。

65. With over 60,000 products available, we are able to provide you with the top brand names on the market.

A) 我们能为你们提供市场上各种品牌,已拥有超过六万多商品。

B) 我们将继续为你们提供各种产品,争取总量能达到六万多种。

C) 我们拥有六万多个产品,可以向你们提供市场上的顶级品牌。

66. The training course is designed for managers who want to increase their confidence and understand different marketing styles.

A)本培训课程是为那些需要提高自信和了解不同营销风格的经理们而设计的。

B)本培训课程的目的是为提高员工自信心,使他们了解不同的市场销售手段。

C)本培训课程由经理设计,使员工掌握各种营销手段,用以提高他们的能力。

67. We repair computers of all brands. We provide you with professional advice, saving you both time and money in the long run. Our team understands technology well enough to make most computer systems work better.

Bring your computer in for a Free Check-Up, and we will recommend the most efficient way to solve your problems. We will only charge money if we can provide you with results!

Part V Writing (25 minutes)

Directions: This part is to test your ability to do practical writing. You are required to complete a MEMO according to the following information given in Chinese. Remember to do your writing on the Translation/Composition Sheet.

说明:假定你是李俊,请根据下列内容填写请假申请表。

姓名:李俊

员工号:120485

所在部门:市场部(Marketing Department)

请假类别:病假(Sick Leave),

拟请假日期:2016年1月10日—24日

请假理由:

在过去数周本人身体一直不适。由于本人在外地出差,无法及时就医。出差回来后,根据医生建议,需住院检查并治疗。请假时间为2周。

Leave Request Form	
Employee Information	
Name: (1)	
Employee Number: (2)	
Department: (3)	
Leave Type: (4)	
Starting Date: (5)	Resumption Date: January 24th, 2016
Reason for Leave:	

Signature of Applicant: Li Jun	

高等学校英语应用能力考试(B级)

真题答案与精解(2015年12月)

Part I Listening Comprehension

Section A

1. Hello, Mr. Smith. How is your journey?

【答案】A)

【解析】本题考查对问候用语的回答。“How is...?”用于询问对方某事的情况,意为“……怎么样?”回答可以用“Very well/Fine/Terrific/Wonderful/Great/Not bad”等。因此A项 Wonderful(很好)是正确回答。

2. Can I take your name, please?

【答案】D)

【解析】本题考查对请求的回答。“Can I ...?”是表示请求的句子,肯定回答通常是“Yes/OK/Sure/Certainly(好的,当然)”;否定回答则一般用“I’m sorry, but ...”或“Sorry, I am afraid not.”之类的委婉拒绝用语。但本题问的是名字,意为“可以告诉我你的名字吗?”肯定回答可以直接告诉对方名字。故D项 Yes. It’s John Smith(可以。我是约翰·史密斯)正确。

3. Do you live on campus?

【答案】B)

【解析】本题考查对一般疑问句的回答。句子意思是“你住在校园吗?”B项 Yes, I do(是的)正确。

4. Who will attend the conference?

【答案】D)

【解析】本题考查对Who引导的特殊疑问句的回答。Who(谁)表示人,句子的意思是“谁会参加会议?”回答应该是D项 The department managers(部门经理)。

5. How is everything with you, Linda?

【答案】C)

【解析】本题考查对问候用语的回答。“How is everything with you?”用于见面时询问对方的近况,意为“你近来怎么样?”C项 Not bad(还行)是正确回答。

6. Janet, may I have a word with you please?

【答案】A)

【解析】本题考查对表示请求问句的回答。“May I have ...?”问句表示请求对方,肯定回答除了用Yes,也可以用Okay/Certainly/Sure等表达;否定回答常用Sorry...表示拒绝。本题表示请求,意为“我可以跟你说话吗?”A项 Sure(好的)是肯定回答。

7. Q: Shall we discuss our plan this afternoon?

【答案】B)

【解析】本题询问对“Shall we ...?”问句的回答。“Shall we/I ...?”问句表示建议或请求,回答时除了用Yes或No,也可用Okay/Certainly/Sure/No problem等表示肯定语义,或用Sorry表示拒绝。本题表示建议,意为“我们今天下午讨论计划如何?”B项 No problem(没问题)是肯定回答。

Section B

8. M: Helen, why did you give up the job?

W: It was too boring.

Q: Why did Helen give up the job?

【答案】B)

【解析】本题为事实细节题。题目问海伦为什么辞职。海伦就是对话中的女士。男士问了她这个问题,她回答说这份工作太无聊了(too boring)。B项 She was tired of the job 是原文的同义替换,故正确。

9. W: What can I do for you, sir?

M: I'm looking for sport shoes, size seven.

Q: What does the man want to buy?

【答案】A)

【解析】本题为事实细节题。题目询问男士想买什么。对话开头女士问有什么可以为男士效劳的,男士回答他在找运动鞋(sports shoes),A项 a pair of shoes 表达了原文的意思,为正确答案。

10. W: Mike. What's the matter with you?

M: I'm not feeling well. I've caught a bad cold.

Q: What can we learn about the man?

【答案】B)

【解析】本题为事实细节题。题目问与男士有关的细节。对话开头女士问男士怎么回事,男士回答说得了重感冒(caught a bad cold)。B项 He's got a cold(他感冒了)与原文意思一致,为答案。

11. W: Hello. JBS Company.

M: I'm calling to ask about the after-sales service.

Q: What is the man asking about?

【答案】B)

【解析】本题为事实细节题。题目询问男士打电话的目的。对话中男士提到,他打电话来咨询售后服务(ask about the after-sales service)。C项 The after-sales service 与原文一致,为答案。

12. M: I often stay up late online.

W: Better not. It's no good for your health.

Q: What does the woman think of staying up late online?

【答案】D)

【解析】本题为事实细节题。本题询问女士对熬夜上网的看法。由女士所说的 It's no good for your health (这样对健康不好),选择 D项 It is harmful to health(对健康有害),其中 harmful 是 no good 的同义替换。

13. M: Jane, how is your new job?

W: Great, they offer a good salary.

Q: What can we learn about the woman's new job?

【答案】C)

【解析】本题为事实细节题。本题询问与女士新工作相关的细节。对话开头男士问女士的新工作如何,女士回答说薪水不错(a good salary)。C项 The salary is good 与原文一致,为答案。

14. M: Hi. Jane. How are things with you?

W: Oh. I'm now working on a new project.

Q: What's the woman doing now?

【答案】B)

【解析】本题为事实细节题。本题询问女士在做什么。对话中女士说她现在正在做一个新项目(I'm now working on a new project)。B项 Working on a new project 与原文一致,为正确答案。

Section C

Conversation 1

M: Excuse me. I've booked a room in your hotel for two nights.

W: Your name, please.

M: John Carson.

W: Let me have a check. Yes. Mr. Carson, your room is ready.

M: And where can I park my car?

W: In our parking lot, just behind this building.

M: I see.

15. How long will the man stay at the hotel?

【答案】B)

【解析】本题为事实细节题。题目询问男士会在这间酒店待多久。对话中男士说他订了一间房,住两晚(for two nights)。由此选择 B 项 Two nights。

16. Where is the parking lot?

【答案】A)

【解析】本题为事实细节题。题目询问停车场的位置。对话最后男士问车要停在哪里,女士回答说停在停车场,就在这栋楼的后面(just behind this building)。A 项 Behind the building(在这栋楼后面)与原文一致,为答案。

Conversation 2

W: Hi. Tom. Can I have a talk with you?

M: Sure. Take a seat.

W: Well ... I really think I should have a pay raise.

M: How long have you been working here?

W: Five years. And I've now taken on more responsibilities.

M: I see. I'll discuss it with the HR manager first.

17. What does the woman ask for?

【答案】B)

【解析】本题为事实细节题。题目询问女士有什么要求。对话开头女士找男士谈话说:“我真的觉得我应该要加薪(have a pay raise)。”B 项 A pay rise(加薪)与原文意思相符,故正确。

18. How many years has the woman been working in the company?

【答案】C)

【解析】本题为事实细节题。题目询问女士在这家公司工作了多久。对话中男士问了她这个问题,女士回答说 Five years(五年)。因此选择 C 项 Five years。

19. What will the man probably do next?

【答案】D)

【解析】本题为推理判断题。题目询问男士接下来可能会做什么。对话最后,男士说,我会先与人力资源经理聊聊(I'll discuss it with the HR manager first)。D 项 To discuss the matter with the HR manager 与原文一致,为答案。

Section D

Have you ever thought what keeps people happy in their work? We've recently carried out a survey. Of course, salary is important. Apart from salary, what else makes people happy with their jobs? Now please look at the chart. You can see the biggest factor is the opportunities to learn and grow. It represents 28 percent of the people we asked. And 20 percent of the people say the ability to achieve their goal is important. Our survey also shows that another two important factors are a good working relationship with co-workers and a good working condition.

20. **【答案】carried out**

【解析】空格前是 We've recently,空格后是名词 a survey,故应填入谓语动词成分,且是过去分词形式。结合录音,填入 carried out(进行)。

21. **【答案】biggest**

【解析】根据空格前的 the 和空格后的名词 factor,可知此处应填入形容词或分词成分,修饰 factor。结合录音,填入 biggest(最大的)。

22. **【答案】28/twenty eight**

【解析】空格后是 percent,故应填入数字。结合录音,填入数字 28 或英文数字 twenty eight。

23. **【答案】the ability**

【解析】空格前是谓语动词 say,后面出现了 is important,故此处应填入名词成分,由不定式短语 to achieve their goal 修饰,作 say 之后的宾语从句的主语。结合录音,填入 the ability(能力)。

24. 【答案】working condition

【解析】根据空格前的 a good, 可知此处应填入名词成分, 与 a good working relationship 并列, 补充说明其他两个重要因素。结合录音, 填入 working condition(工作条件)。

Part II Structure

Section A

25. 【答案】C)

【译文】该公司的一些员工被允许弹性工作。

【解析】本题考查动词用法。allow sb. to do 为固定结构, 意为“允许某人做某事”。通过分析语义逻辑, 横线处需填入动词的过去分词, 与助动词 are 构成被动语态。因此, 本题正确答案为 C)。A) 选项意为“带走”, B) 选项意为“获得, 达到”, D) 选项意为“形成”, 均不符合题意, 可排除。

26. 【答案】A)

【译文】鉴于我们的网站目前处于建设中, 欲获取更多资讯请致电给我们。

【解析】本题考查固定结构。本题解题关键在于理解 as 引导原因状语从句, “致电给我们”的原因是“我们的网站目前处于建设中”。介词 under 在这里为“在……过程中”之意, 如: The matter is under investigation. 可译为“此事正在调查中”。be under construction 意为“施工中, 正在建设中”, 因此, 答案为 A)。

27. 【答案】B)

【译文】和往常一样, 销售经理以上个月的销售数据开始了他的报告。

【解析】本题考查短语语义辨析。本题使用了一般过去时, 而一般过去时的用法之一是表示过去经常或习惯性的动作。A) 选项 by now 意为“到现在为止”, 常与完成时搭配出现; B) 选项 as usual 意为“通常, 和往常一样”; C) 选项 so far 意为“迄今为止”, 常与完成时搭配出现; D) 选项 at most 意为“至多”。因此, 结合语境, 本题正确答案为 B)。

28. 【答案】D)

【译文】我们真的很感激我们的工作环境, 在那可以坦诚友好地交流。

【解析】本题考查非限制性定语从句。在非限制性定语从句中, 关系代词 who 和 whom 用来指代人, which 指代物, “介词 + which”相当于 where, 可指代抽象或具体的地点。本题中, 非限制性定语从句用来补充说明工作环境, 且空格前出现了非限制性定语从句的标志性标点逗号。因此, 答案为 D)。

29. 【答案】B)

【译文】公司会议提供了一个让大家分享想法、探讨工作中出现的问题的机会。

【解析】本题考查动词词义辨析。本题中, A) 选项 reach 意为“到达, 达成”, B) share 选项意为“分享”, C) 选项 take 意为“拿, 取”, D) 选项 lead 意为“领导”。结合上下文语境, 本题正确答案为 B)。

30. 【答案】C)

【译文】自从新经理上任, 市场部发生了重大变化。

【解析】本题考查时间状语从句的引导词。Since 引导的时间状语从句的谓语是短暂性动词的过去式, 则从句表示的时间为“从动作开始的那一时刻起”。本题的时间状语从句中的动词 come 属于短暂性动词, 使用的是一般过去时, 故可推断从句的动作先于主句发生; 从意义上判断, 过去发生的动作 came 对现在产生了影响 have taken place, 故答案为 C)。Before 引导的时间状语从句动作发生在主句之后, 因此 A) 选项 before 不符合逻辑, 可排除。若选择 B), 本题时间状语从句需改为过去完成时, 故 B) 选项也可排除。D) 选项 while 表示主从句的动作几乎同时发生, 也不符合题意, 可排除。

31. 【答案】D)

【译文】他说, 只要我们不违规, 就会继续支持我们。

【解析】本题考查词组辨析。A) 选项 as well as 意为“和……一样”, B) 选项 as soon as 意为“一……就……”, C) 选项 as far as 意为“就……而言”, D) 选项 as long as 意为“只要”。因此根据上下文语境, 此题应选 D)。

32. 【答案】A)

【译文】这所学校由一位中国学者于 1929 年建立。

【解析】本题考查动词词义辨析。A) 选项 establish 意为“成立, 建立”, B) 选项 place 意为“放置”, C) 选项 imagine 意为“想象”, D) 选项 make 意为“制造, 使”。因此根据上下文语境, 此题应选择 A)。

33. 【答案】C)

【译文】我们已经就对互联网相关业务进行投资一事达成了一项协议。

【解析】本题考查同位语从句。同位语从句一般用 that, whether, what, which, who, when, where, why, how 等词引导,常放在 fact, news, idea, truth, hope, problem, information, wish, answer, promise, evidence, report, explanation, suggestion, conclusion 等抽象名词后面,起到进一步补充说明的作用。换言之,同位语从句和所修饰的名词在内容上为同一关系。当同位语从句意义完整,应用 that 引导同位语从句,此时 that 不充当任何成分,但不可省略。此题中,空格前后均是结构完整的句子,且空格后的内容是对 an agreement 的解释说明。由此推断,横线处需要的连接词应只起到连接作用,在句中不充当成分,因此,选项 C) 为正确答案。

34. 【答案】B)

【译文】客人们除了可以获得极好的服务之外,还能在我们餐厅享受美食。

【解析】本题考查词组辨析。A)选项 in place of 意为“代替”,有非此即彼之意;B)选项 in addition to 意为“除此以外还……”;C)选项 in charge of 意为“负责,经营”;D)选项 in case of 意为“假设,万一”。因此,根据语境,此题正确答案为 B)。

Section B

35. 【答案】receiving

【译文】我们期待早日收到您的答复。

【解析】本题考查词形转换。分析句子结构可知,look forward to 中的 to 为介词,后面应接名词或动名词。因此,横线处填入 receive 的动名词形式 receiving。

36. 【答案】education

【译文】教育的主要目的是教会学生独立思考。

【解析】本题考查词形转换。分析句子结构可知,横线处应填入一个名词作介词 of 的宾语。educate 的名词形式为 education,意为“教育”。因此,横线处填入 education。

37. 【答案】was completed

【译文】有人告诉我们他们的项目已经在上周按计划完工。

【解析】本题考查动词的时态和语态。分析句子结构可知,told 后由 that 引导了一个宾语从句,在这个宾语从句中“他们的工程”和“完工”是被动关系;本题的主句为一般过去时,从句中也有明显的时间状语 last week,从句主语 their project 为单数。结合以上两点,横线处应填入 complete 的被动语态的一般过去式 was completed。

38. 【答案】generally

【译文】一般说来,大约 14% 的新车存在电力问题。

【解析】本题考查词形转换。分析句子结构可知,横线处于助动词 is 和实义动词 believed 之间,很可能填入修饰动词的副词。It is generally believed that... 为固定结构,意为“据说,人们普遍认为……”,相似的表达还有:It is generally accepted/said/thought/reported that...。因此,横线处应填入 general 的副词形式 generally。

39. 【答案】interesting

【译文】作为新人,几乎公司里的一切对我来说都很有趣。

【解析】本题考查词形转换。分析句子结构可知,seem to be 后面应接名词、形容词、分词等做句子的表语。而本题的主语为 everything,因此横线处应填 interest 的形容词形式 interesting,表示“(令人)感兴趣的”,如:It's interesting to be in a different environment。注意区别 interested,其意为“对……感兴趣”,通常在人做主语时使用,如:She is getting interested in gardening。

Part III Reading Comprehension

Task 1

40. 【答案】C)

【解析】本题为细节题。由题干中的关键词 first step 可锁定信息在第二段第一句 First, take a look at the restaurants that will be your competition。阅读该句可知,开餐厅首先要看看那些将成为竞争对手的餐馆。

因此,正确答案为 C)。A)项 find a suitable location (找到合适的位置)是开餐厅的第四步;D)项 advertise the opening of your restaurant(给餐厅登开业广告)则是最后一步;B)项文中未提及。

41. 【答案】B)

【解析】本题为细节题。由题干中的关键词 target customers 锁定信息在第三段最后一句 Choosing your target customers will help determine what type of food you will offer。阅读该句可知,选择目标客户可以帮助你确定要提供的食物类型。B)项 decide on “决定,确定”是原文中 determine 的同义替换,为正确选项。文章没有提到成本或价格,因此 A)项和 C)项错误;D)项与原文内容不符,也可以排除。

42. 【答案】B)

【解析】本题为细节题。由题干中的关键词 choose a building 锁定信息在第五段。该段首句提到,选择餐厅所在大楼和位置很重要。接着第二句说,确保大楼容易找到和到达。B)项是对此处文意的同义转述,故为正确答案。其他三项文中并未提到,均可排除。

43. 【答案】C)

【解析】本题为细节题。由题干中的关键词 On the day of the opening 锁定信息在最后一段。该段最后一句提到,考虑一下在盛大开幕那天设一些特别折扣和入场奖。C)项中的 offer 是 have 的同义替换,与原文相符,故为正确答案。开业当天的活动除了特别折扣,作者还建议给 door prizes “入场奖”,但并没有提到要带领客人参观大楼、邀请重要人物或做开业演讲,因此 A)、B)、D)项均不正确。

44. 【答案】D)

【解析】本题为主旨题。题目询问的是文章的主题。文章开头就提出开餐厅有回报,也有挑战,接着介绍成功经营餐厅的几个步骤。接下来第二至第六段具体说明这些步骤。文章是“总—分”结构,D)项 how to start a restaurant (如何开一家餐厅)是对全文的概括,为本题答案。A)项 how to choose a restaurant location (如何选择餐厅位置)对应第五段内容;B)项 how to cut restaurant running costs(如何削减餐厅经营成本)文中没有提到;C)项 how to attract customers(如何吸引客户)在最后一段提及过,但不是文章的主旨。

Task 2

45. 【答案】D)

【解析】本题为细节题。题目询问海报登了什么广告。广告左栏最上面大写的是标题:ST. CHARLES COMMUNITY GARAGE SALE。其中 garage sale 指的是在车库甩卖旧家具或物品。D)项 A garage sale 与原文一致,故为正确答案。

46. 【答案】B)

【解析】本题为细节题。题目询问筹到的钱用来给谁。由题干中的关键词 the money to be raised 查找到海报右栏最上面一句 Help raise money for STC Underground,破折号后面的 the popular teen center 补充说明 STC Underground。因此,B)项 a teen center 为正确答案。A)项和 C)项都没有提到;D)项 a local newspaper 在中间提到,但海报说的是缴纳参与费的好处,会在本地报纸上刊登广告。

47. 【答案】A)

【解析】本题为细节题。题目询问注册费用。海报提到了两个费用:20 美元和 30 美元。问题问 4 月 17 号之前注册,注册费是多少。根据 before April 17 查找到句子:MYM20 Early Bird Rate (until April 17)。由此可知,注册费是 20 美元。因此,答案为 A)。C)项 30 美元是在 4 月 18 号至 22 号注册的费用。B)项和 D)项文中没有提及,可以排除。

Task 3

48. 【答案】Purchasing Guide/purchasing guide

【解析】由题干中的提示词 follow 锁定信息在第一段第二句 Just follow the Purchasing Guide,据此可获知答案。

49. 【答案】1-866-Best-Buy

【解析】由题干中的提示词 call 锁定信息在第一段第四句 Please call 1-866-Best Buy with your questions,据此可获知答案。

50. 【答案】daily

【解析】由题干中的提示词 updated 和 BestBuy.com 锁定信息在第二段 The price of Best Buy Express products are updated daily from BestBuy.com,据此可获知答案。

51. 【答案】the/your purchase

【解析】由题干中的提示词 process returns 和 following 锁定信息在第四段第二句 Returns will only be processed starting from the day following your purchase, 据此可获知答案。

52. 【答案】the sales receipt

【解析】由题干中的提示词 required 和 process a return 锁定信息在第四段最后一句 The sales receipt will be required to process a return, 据此可获知答案。

Task 4

【答案】53. G C 54. J P 55. H K 56. B I 57. O D

【译文】

A—don't follow too closely(追尾危险)

B—keep distance(保持车距)

C—accident area(事故多发区)

D—road closed(前方道路封闭)

E—road work ahead(前方道路施工)

F—two-way traffic(双向行驶)

G—one-way traffic(单向行驶)

H—bend ahead(前方弯道)

I—bus lane(公交车专用车道)

J—electronic toll connection (ETC)(电子收费)

K—service area(服务区)

L—no passing(禁止通行)

M—no parking(禁止泊车)

N—dead end(此路不通)

O—no horn(禁止鸣号)

P—falling rocks(小心岩石滑落)

Q—slow down at exit(出口慢行)

Task 5

58. 【答案】indoor and outdoor

【解析】根据问题中的关键词 business units 锁定信息在第一段第三句 We offer indoor and outdoor business units..., 据此可获知答案。

59. 【答案】online

【解析】根据问题中的关键词 reserve 和答句中的提示词 for free 锁定信息在第二段第一句 Once you find the right storage space, reserve the self-storage unit online for free, 据此可获知答案。

60. 【答案】the property manager

【解析】根据问题中的关键词 renting 和答句中的提示词 meet 锁定信息在第二段第二句 Feel free to inspect the space and meet the property manager before renting the storage unit, 据此可获知答案。

61. 【答案】the moving supplies

【解析】根据问题中的关键词 pack 和答句中的提示词 including 锁定信息在第二段第三句 When you're ready to pack, we've got everything you need, including the moving supplies, 据此可获知答案。

62. 【答案】move in

【解析】根据问题中的关键词 key 锁定信息在第三段第一句 Once you move in, you keep the only key to your self-storage unit..., 据此可获知答案。

Part IV Translation—English into Chinese

63. 【答案】A) — C) — B)

【解析】本题主要考查 develop, project, thoroughly, examine 等词的翻译以及对 before 引导的从句的理解。develop 意为“开发”; project 意为“项目”; thoroughly 意为“全面地”; examine 意为“检查, 审查”; before 引导时间状语从句。C) 误译 project 为“产品”, 误译 examine 为“摸清”, 误译 current 为“原先的”, 把 before 引导的时间状语从句错误理解为目的状语从句; B) 项对全句理解完全错误, 歪曲了句意。

64. 【答案】B) — C) — A)

【解析】本题主要考查 master the art of effective communication 的翻译。master the art of effective communication 可译为“掌握有效交流的艺术”。C) 误译 master the art of effective communication 为“熟悉情况, 提高沟通效率”; A) 完全错误地表达了原文的意思。

65. 【答案】C) — A) — B)

【解析】本题主要考查 top brand name 的意思和 with 引导的伴随状语的翻译。top brand name 意为“顶尖品牌”；with 结构作伴随状语，译成中文时，要补充逻辑主语“我们”，句子主语“我们”则不用重复出现。A) 错译 top brand names 为“各种品牌”，对 with 结构理解错误；B) 曲解了原文的意思，翻译完全错误。

66. 【答案】A) — B) — C)

【解析】本题主要考查 be designed for, marketing style 的意思以及 who 引导的定语从句的翻译。be designed for 意为“为……而设计”；marketing style 意为“营销风格”；who 引导的定语从句修饰先行词 managers。B) 项漏译 be designed for, 误译 managers 为“员工”，定语从句的翻译也欠妥；C) 项翻译完全错误。

67. 【答案】我们维修所有品牌的计算机。我们为你提供专业化建议，从长远来说，可为你节省时间和金钱。我们的团队精通技术，能使大多数计算机系统更好地工作。将你的计算机带来做免费检查，我们会推荐最有效的方法来解决你的问题。如果修好了/有了结果，我们才收费！

【解析】这是一段广告。该广告中长句较多，句式结构相对复杂。翻译时，要注意断句以及广告的语言特点。第一句翻译时，介词短语 of all brands 放在 computers 前面，译为“所有品牌的计算机”。第二句中，professional advice 可译为“专业化建议”；in the long run 可译为“从长远来说”。第三句中，computer system 可译为“计算机系统”。第四句中，bring... in 可译为“将……带来”；Free Check-Up 可译为“免费检查”。第五句中，charge money 可译为“收费”。

Part V Writing

【范文】

Leave Request Form Employee Information Name: (1) <u>LI JUN</u>	
Employee Number: (2) <u>120485</u>	
Department: (3) <u>Marketing Department</u> Leave Type: (4) <u>Sick Leave</u>	
Starting Date: (5) <u>January 10th, 2016</u>	Resumption Date: <u>January 24th, 2016</u>
Reason for Leave: <u>This letter is to ask you for two weeks of sick leave, as my doctor advised me to be treated in the hospital. Actually, I didn't feel well in the past few weeks. But I didn't see a doctor in time due to a business trip off this city. I apologize for any inconvenience caused by this leave and look forward to being able to return to the office as usual once I have sufficiently recovered.</u>	
Signature of Applicant: <u>Li Jun</u>	

【写作指导】

本文要求写病假条，病假条是请假条的一种，写作时应注意请假条的格式要求、内容和行文规范。请假条是一种简单的书信文体，一般由四部分组成，即时间、称呼、正文和签名。请假条的特点是要求开门见山，内容简短，用词通俗易懂。

根据汉语提示，正文部分可按如下结构组织：

1. 明确请假的原因以及请假多长时间

This letter is to ask you for two weeks of sick leave...

Actually, I didn't feel well in the past few weeks.

But I didn't see a doctor in time due to a business trip off this city.

2. 对自己请假造成的不便表示抱歉并期望尽快恢复，回去工作

I apologize for any inconvenience caused... look forward to being able to return to the office as usual once I have sufficiently recovered.

高等学校英语应用能力考试(B级)

2015年6月

Part I Listening Comprehension (25 minutes)

Directions: This part is to test your listening ability. It consists of 4 sections.

Section A

Directions: This section is to test your ability to give proper responses. There are 7 recorded questions in it. After each question, there is a pause. The questions will be spoken two times. When you hear a question, you should decide on the correct answer from the 4 choices marked A), B), C) and D) given in your test paper. Then you should mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.

Example: You will hear: Mr. Smith is not in, could you please give him a message?

- You will read: A) I'm not sure. B) You're right.
C) Yes, certainly. D) That's interesting.

From the question we learn that the speaker is asking the listener to leave a message. Therefore, C) Yes, certainly is the correct answer. You should mark C) on the Answer Sheet.

[A][B][C][D]

Now the test will begin.

- | | |
|------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. A) You are late. | B) My pleasure. |
| C) Fine. Thanks. | D) Go ahead, please. |
| 2. A) I'm John Smith. | B) Thank you. |
| C) Not too bad. | D) It's over there. |
| 3. A) Pass it to me, please. | B) Yes, of course. |
| C) This way, please. | D) Don't worry. |
| 4. A) All right. | B) Not at all. |
| C) I'm fine. | D) It doesn't matter. |
| 5. A) Here you are. | B) Thank you for coming. |
| C) It's too late. | D) Yes, once a month. |
| 6. A) Never mind. | B) Mind your steps. |
| C) Sure. | D) Don't mention it. |
| 7. A) Long time no see. | B) Here it is. |
| C) Coffee, please. | D) No problem. |

Section B

Directions: This section is to test your ability to understand short dialogues. There are 7 recorded dialogues in it. After each dialogue, there is a recorded question. Both the dialogues and questions will be spoken two times. When you hear a question, you should decide on the correct answer from the 4 choices marked A), B), C) and D) given in your test paper. Then you should mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.

Now listen to the dialogues.

8. A) He missed the bus.
C) He forgot the time.
9. A) By a gift card.
C) In cash.
10. A) The man's foreign language ability.
C) The man's communication skill.
11. A) She doesn't like her job.
C) She is retired.
12. A) From its advertisement.
C) From its newsletter.
13. A) In a hospital.
C) In a hotel.
14. A) Today.
C) Tomorrow.
- B) He got to the wrong place.
D) He was sick.
- B) By cheque.
D) By credit card.
- B) The man's education background.
D) The man's work experience.
- B) She has changed her job.
D) She has quit her job.
- B) From its website.
D) From its sales people.
- B) In a restaurant.
D) In a supermarket.
- B) Next Monday.
D) This Friday.

Section C

Directions: *In this section, there are 2 recorded conversations. After each conversation, there are some recorded questions. Both the conversations and questions will be spoken two times. When you hear a question, you should decide on the correct answer from the 4 choices marked A), B), C) and D) given in your test paper. Then you should mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.*

Now listen to the conversations.

Conversation 1

15. A) Meet a friend.
C) See a doctor.
16. A) He's caught cold.
C) He's got his leg broken.
- B) Visit a patient.
D) Look for a dentist.
- B) He's got a headache.
D) He's got a fever.

Conversation 2

17. A) Mrs. Green.
C) Mr. Kale.
18. A) On Friday.
C) On Wednesday.
19. A) Write a letter.
C) Send an email.
- B) Mrs. Smith.
D) Mr. Black.
- B) On Thursday.
D) On Monday.
- B) Arrange the meeting.
D) Pass a message.

Section D

Directions: *In this section you will hear a recorded short passage. The passage is printed in the test paper, but with some words or phrases missing. The passage will be read three times. During the second reading, you are required to put the missing words or phrases on the Answer Sheet in order of the numbered blanks according to what you hear. The third reading is for you to check your writing.*

Now the passage will begin.

Good afternoon, ladies and gentlemen. Thank you very much for coming to our conference this afternoon. I'm Henry Johnson, the 20 of Smart Toys. Now, I'd like to introduce you to a completely 21 of toy manufacture. Firstly, I'll talk about the market research which led to the 22 of this product. Then I'll explain the production and our sales plan. Finally, I'll make some

suggestions so that you can make this product a 23 . We are confident this new product will sell well in the 24 . At the end of my speech, we'll have a question-and-answer section.

Part II Vocabulary & Structure (10 minutes)

Directions: This part is to test your ability to construct correct and meaningful sentences. It consists of 2 sections.

Section A

Directions: In this section, there are 10 incomplete sentences. You are required to complete each one by deciding on the most appropriate word or words from the 4 choices marked A), B), C) and D). Then you should mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.

25. I am very happy to declare that this year's sales target _____ ahead of time.
A) achieved B) has achieved
C) has been achieved D) had been achieved
26. The new traffic rules will become _____ from the first day of 2016.
A) comfortable B) excellent C) challenging D) effective
27. The news quickly spread throughout the campus _____ he won the first prize in the competition.
A) which B) what C) that D) who
28. The delivery of the goods was _____ because of the snow storm.
A) worked out B) put off C) turned on D) taken in
29. When _____, the project will help to greatly improve the environment in the community.
A) finished B) to finish C) finishing D) finish
30. The task will not be fulfilled _____ we get help from other departments.
A) if B) unless C) since D) when
31. Vitamin B enables the body to _____ full use of the food taken in.
A) make B) reach C) put D) bring
32. These construction workers are required to participate _____ the safety training program.
A) at B) with C) in D) to
33. We'll send the memo in advance _____ all people can have enough time to get prepared.
A) in case B) so that C) as if D) ever since
34. Congratulations on the great _____ you've made since last year.
A) progress B) measure C) appointment D) sense

Section B

Directions: There are 5 incomplete statements here. You should fill in each blank with the proper form of the word given in the brackets. Write the word or words in the corresponding space on the Answer Sheet.

35. It is hard (guess)_____ what comments the manager will make on the design.
36. Payment can (make)_____ online from your checking or savings account.
37. This type of loan is (frequent)_____ used for this purpose.
38. It is possible that we reach a long-term (agree)_____ with the company.
39. I must admit that the situation is (difficult)_____ than I thought it would be.

Part III Reading Comprehension (35 minutes)

Directions: This part is to test your reading ability. There are 5 tasks for you to fulfill. You should read the reading materials carefully and do the tasks as you are instructed.

Task 1

Directions: After reading the following passage, you will find 5 questions or unfinished statements, numbered 40 to 44. For each question or statement there are 4 choices marked A), B), C) and D). You should make the correct choice and mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.

It is important for us to know how to stay safe while traveling in foreign countries. We've all heard the stories of travelers having their wallets (钱包) stolen or finding themselves in the wrong part of town. So you have to be more careful than usual, when traveling abroad.

Remember to carry a small amount of cash and a copy of your ID with you at all times. There is no need to bring large amounts of cash with you. When shopping, use your credit card instead. Keep your wallet in your front pocket so that there is no way someone's hand could get in there without your noticing it.

Travel with a friend, business partner if possible. It is always better to travel in pairs than to go alone. Know where you're going. Look at the map before you leave the hotel so that you know where you're going and how to get there.

Lock your valuables (贵重物品) either in the safe in your hotel room or in the main hotel safe.

Be aware of your surroundings. Look around when walking, and avoid keeping your head low.

40. When shopping abroad, you are advised to _____.
- | | |
|------------------------|----------------------|
| A) use online services | B) use a credit card |
| C) pay by check | D) pay in cash |
41. To keep your wallet safe, you'd better _____.
- A) hold it in your hand
B) leave it in the hotel safe
C) put it in your front pocket
D) keep it in your shoulder bag
42. To know where you are going, you are advised to _____.
- A) ask the police for detailed information
B) look at the map before leaving the hotel
C) always travel with your business partner
D) have a smart phone with you while traveling
43. Where should you keep your valuables while staying in a hotel?
- | | |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| A) In the hotel safe. | B) In your pockets. |
| C) In your traveling bag. | D) In a bedside container. |
44. Which of the following can be the title for the passage?
- A) How to Ask Ways While Traveling
B) How to Shop in a Foreign Country
C) Protect Your Personal Information
D) Stay Safe While Traveling Abroad

Task 2

The following is a notice. After reading it, you will find 3 questions or unfinished statements, numbered 45 to 47. For each question or statement there are 4 choices marked A), B), C) and D). You should make the correct choice and mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.

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45. To apply for a position advertised, you should _____.
- A) make a phone call to the organization
B) visit the organization in person
C) send your resume online
D) sign up for registration
46. When they are selected, the right persons will be _____.
- A) shown around the company
B) provided with training
C) given a welcome party
D) sent to work abroad
47. Job candidates are advised to be dressed professionally as they are likely to _____.
- A) sign a job contract
B) give a presentation
C) help the disabled people
D) attend an interview on site

Task 3

Directions: Read the following passage. After reading it, you should complete the information

by filling in the blanks marked 48 to 52 (in no more than 3 words) in the table below. You should write your answers on the Answer Sheet correspondingly.

Chevron

Chevron is one of the world's leading energy companies. Our highly skilled global work-force consists of about 64 500 employees, including more than 3 200 service station employees.

In 2013, Chevron's average net production was nearly 2.6 million oil-equivalent barrels (桶) per day. About 75% of that production occurred outside the United States. Chevron had a global production of 1.96 million barrels of oil per day at the end of 2013.

We care about the environment and are proud of the many ways in which our employees work to safeguard (保护) it. Our efforts to improve on our safe work environment continue to pay off. We recognize that the world needs all the energy we can develop, in every potential form. That's why our employees work responsibly to develop the reliable energy the world needs.

<p>Chevron <i>one of the world's leading energy companies</i></p> <p>Workforce: about <u>48</u> employees</p> <p>Production in 2013:</p> <p>1) nearly <u>49</u> oil-equivalent barrels per day</p> <p>2) about 75% of the production outside <u>50</u></p> <p>3) a <u>51</u> production of 1.96 million barrels of oil per day</p> <p>Environment & Safety:</p> <p>1) care about the environment and safeguard it</p> <p>2) work responsibly to develop the <u>52</u> the world needs</p>

Task 4

Directions: The following is a list of column titles used on a company's website. After reading it, you are required to find the items equivalent to (与……等同) those given in Chinese in the table below. Then you should mark the corresponding letters in order of the numbered blanks, 53 through 57, on the Answer Sheet.

- | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------|
| A—our business | B—our customers |
| C—customer training | D—about us |
| E—career development | F—select region |
| G—contact information | H—site map |
| I—privacy statement | J—terms of rse |
| K—company history | L—campus recruiting |
| M—career guide | N—press releases |
| O—social media | P—personal investing |
| Q—financial reporting | |

Examples: (L) 校园招聘 (N) 新闻发布

53. () 客户培训	() 公司历史
54. () 职业指导	() 使用条款
55. () 选择地区	() 财务报告
56. () 联系信息	() 社交媒体
57. () 职业发展	() 网站地图

Task 5

Directions: Read the following letter. After reading it, you are required to complete the answers that follow the questions (No. 58 to No. 62). You should write your answers (**in no more than 3 words**) on the Answer Sheet correspondingly.

March 5, 2015

Dear Employees:

Please join me in welcoming Jim Johnson as our newest team member. Jim has become the General Manager since March 4. He will be in charge of a new project that can take our business to the national level.

Jim used to be the Vice President in ABC Company for the years. In that position, he looked for opportunities for improvement, made suggestions and helped make decisions.

There will be a staff lunch in the meeting room at 12:30 on March 6. Please come and introduce yourselves. Pizza and soft drinks will be provided. If you can't attend, stop by Jim's office any time next week. He will be in the new office on the second floor.

Thank you.

Best Regards.

John Davis, CEO

58. Who has joined the company?

_____.

59. What was his position in ABC Company?

_____.

60. What will the staff members do at the lunch party?

They will meet the new General Manager and _____ themselves.

61. If one can't come to the lunch party, what might they do?

They might visit the General Manager at his office any time _____.

62. Where is Jim Johnson's new office?

It's on _____.

Part IV Translation—English into Chinese (25 minutes)

Directions: This part, numbered 63 to 67, is to test your ability to translate English into Chinese. Each of the four sentences (No. 63 to No. 66) is followed by three choices of suggested translation marked A), B), and C). Make the best choice and write the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center. And then write your translation of the paragraph (No. 67) in the corresponding space on the Translation/Composition Sheet.

63. The VIP customer can take advantage of discounted room rates on a "first-come, first-served" basis.

A) 贵宾可以根据“先来先得”的原则,享受折扣房价的优惠。

B) 本酒店按照“先来后到”的顺序安排贵宾入住并确定房价。

C) 根据“先来后到”的原则,先来的客人可选择房价折扣率。

64. As the world's largest retailer, Walmart naturally wants to provide its consumers with a wide range of products.

A) 作为全球最大的超市,沃尔玛当然会向不同消费者提供不同的产品。

- B) 作为全球最大的零售商,沃尔玛自然要为它的消费者提供众多产品。
 C) 作为一家全球最大的跨国公司,沃尔玛在全球范围内销售大量商品。
65. Cars.com offers easy-to-understand information to help you decide what car to buy and how much to pay.
 A) Cars.com 提供的信息容易理解,能帮你决定该买什么车和花多少钱。
 B) Cars.com 列出的信息都很容易获取,并且告诉你要花多少钱买汽车。
 C) Cars.com 销售的汽车都很容易驾驶,而且允许购车者办理分期付款。
66. According to a recent survey, there is demand for medical assistants in different areas of medicine.
 A) 各地区统计报告表明,许多地方的医院都急需补充医疗设备。
 B) 调查清楚表明,在许多不同的医药领域,都需要有医药助理。
 C) 根据最近的一项调查,不同的医学领域对医辅人员都有需求。
67. As an international company,ABC Group has been in business for over 50 years. Finding a job within the company Can lead you to new heights in your career, as there is room to be promoted to higher positions. These jobs can be the perfect fit for you if you are looking for a job within a growing company.

Part V Writing (25 minutes)

Directions: *This part is to test your ability to do practical writing. You are required to complete a MEMO according to the following information given in Chinese. Remember to do your writing on the Translation/Composition Sheet.*

说明:根据所给信息完成以下备忘录。

送达:全体员工

发自:经理

主要内容:关于奖金

发件日期:2015年6月14日

内容:

公司去年取得很大业绩。每位员工下月将收到奖金 \$ 500,与下月工资一起发放。希望大家继续努力工作,为公司发展做出新的贡献。祝福公司明年取得更大成绩。

签名:Joan Blackburn

Words for reference:

奖金 bonus

业绩 achievement

做贡献 make contributions

MEMO
Date: <u> (1) </u>
From: <u> (2) </u>
To: <u> (3) </u>
Re: <u> (4) </u>
Message: _____
Signature: <u> (5) </u>

高等学校英语应用能力考试(B级)

真题答案与精解(2015年6月)

Part I Listening Comprehension

Section A

1. How is everything going, Peter?

【答案】C)

【解析】本题考查对询问状况的回答。可根据实际情况作答:若近况不错,可回答 I'm fine, thanks, and you? /Fine. Thanks;若近况不佳,可回答 Not good。由此可知,C)为正确答案。A)和 D)所使用的情景与此语境不符;B)是对感谢用语的回答;

2. May I have your name, please?

【答案】A)

【解析】本题考查如何回答别人提出的请求。本句的情态动词为 may,故肯定的回答应为 Sure/ Of course. I'm...;否定回答应为 No/Sorry, you can't。由此可知,A)为正确答案。B)用于对感谢用语的回答;C)是对询问近况的回答;D)一般用于回答对某物的位置的询问。

3. Do you like to chat in English online?

【答案】B)

【解析】本题考查对一般疑问句的回答。问题问的是“你喜欢用英语在线聊天吗”;B)为肯定的回答,与问句相符,故为正确答案。A)用于请求别人帮自己取东西;C)用于给别人带路;D)用于回答别人的感谢。

4. Would you please sign your name here, sir?

【答案】A)

【解析】本题考查如何回答由 would 引导的一般疑问句。问题问的是“先生,您能在这儿签上您的名字吗?”A)为肯定的表达,与问句相符,故为正确答案。B)用于回答别人的感谢或歉意;C)是对询问近况的回答;D)用于回答别人的歉意或谢意。

5. Do you often travel on business?

【答案】D)

【解析】本题考查对一般疑问句的回答。回答时可分别用 Yes 或 No 来做肯定或否定的回答。D)是肯定的回答,和问句意思相符,故为正确答案。A)是给别人东西时的应答语;B)用于感谢别人的到来;C)表示时间太晚了。

6. Can you put me through to the manager's office?

【答案】C)

【解析】本题考查对一般疑问句的回答。问题问的是“能帮我接通经理办公室吗?”回答时可分别用 Yes 或 No 来做肯定或否定的回答。C)是肯定的回答,和问句意思相符,故为正确答案。A)用于对表示歉意的回答;B)用于提醒别人小心台阶;D)用于回答别人的感谢。

7. Shall we arrange a meeting sometime next week?

【答案】D)

【解析】本题考查对一般疑问句的回答。肯定的回答可用 Yes/ Sure/Of course/ No problem。D)是肯定的回答,和问句意思相符,故为正确答案。A)用于和别人见面时问候对方;B)用于回答某物的位置;C)用于点餐。

Section B

8. W: Tom, why were you late for the interview?

M: I miss the bus.

Q: Why was Tom late?

【答案】A)

【解析】本题为细节题。根据男士的回答 I miss the bus 可知,男士没赶上公车,故答案为 A)。

9. W: How do you like to pay for the computer?

M: By credit card, please.

Q: How will the man pay for the computer?

【答案】D)

【解析】本题为细节题。根据男士的回答 By credit card, please 可知,男士用信用卡支付,故答案为 D)。

10. W: We are really impressed by your work experience.

M: Thank you very much.

Q: What impresses the woman deeply?

【答案】D)

【解析】本题为细节题。根据女士所说 We are really impressed by your work experience 可知,她对男士的工作经历印象深刻,故答案为 D)。

11. M: Marry, why isn't Linda working here now?

W: She retired last week.

Q: What can we learn about Linda from the conversation?

【答案】C)

【解析】本题为细节题。根据女士的回答 She retired last week 可知,Linda 上周退休了,故答案为 C)。

12. M: Excuse me, where can I learn more about your company?

W: From our website.

Q: Where can the man get more information about the company?

【答案】B)

【解析】本题为细节题。根据女士的回答 From our website 可知,通过他们的网站可找到这家公司的更多信息,故答案为 B)。

13. M: Good morning, I have an appointment with Doctor Green at 10:30.

W: Please wait a moment. He is with another patient.

Q: Where does this conversation most probably take place?

【答案】A)

【解析】本题为细节题。根据男士所说 I have an appointment with Doctor Green at 10:30 以及女士的回答 He is with another patient 可知,男士和格林医生约好 10:30 见面,此刻格林医生正为另一位病人治疗。由此推断,对话最有可能发生在医院,故答案为 A)。

14. W: I'm afraid we can't have the meeting today as John isn't here.

M: I see. Let's have it tomorrow.

Q: When will they have the meeting?

【答案】C)

【解析】本题为细节题。根据男士的回答 Let's have it tomorrow 可知,会议将改在第二天,故答案为 C)。

Section C

Conversation 1

W: Good morning, may I help you?

M: Yes, I would like to see a doctor, please.

W: Are you a new patient here?

M: Yes, this is my first time here.

W: I see. What's your trouble?

M: I've caught a bad cold.

15. What does the man want to do?

【答案】C)

【解析】本题为细节题。根据男士的回答 I would like to see a doctor, please 可知,他想看医生,故答案为 C)。

16. What's the matter with the man?

【答案】A)

【解析】本题为细节题。根据男士的回答 I've caught a bad cold 可知,他感冒了,故答案为 A)。

Conversation 2

W: Good afternoon, Parker Industries.

M: Hello, may I speak to Mr. Black, please?

W: I'm sorry, he is not in. Can I take a message?

M: Yes, I'm John Brown. Please tell him our meeting will be held on Friday at 3:30.

W: Friday at 3:30.

M: And would you ask him to call me this afternoon?

W: Yes, what's your phone number, please?

M: It's 3584058.

W: OK. I'll pass the message to Mr. Black.

17. Whom does the man want to speak to?

【答案】D)

【解析】本题为细节题。根据男士所说 Hello, may I speak to Mr. Black, please? 可知,他想和布莱克先生通电话,故答案为 D)。

18. When will they have the meeting?

【答案】A)

【解析】本题为细节题。根据男士所说 Please tell him our meeting will be held on Friday at 3:30 可知,会议将在周五下午 3:30 举行,故答案为 A)。

19. What will the woman do for the man?

【答案】D)

【解析】本题为细节题。根据女士所说 I'll pass the message to Mr. Black 可知,她会帮布莱克先生传话,故答案为 D)。

Section D

20. **【答案】sales manager**

【解析】空格前是此次发言的开头, Henry Johns 首先对与会者的到来表示感谢,随后做了简单的自我介绍。空格后又提到 Smart Toys 公司。通过分析空格线所在句子结构可知, Henry Johnson 与其后成份应为同位语关系,由此可推知,他应是此公司的职员,且空格处应填他的职位,结合录音填入 sales manager。

21. **【答案】new idea**

【解析】空格前后提到,他“将就玩具生产介绍一种非常……”,由此可推知,空格处所填的词应该与玩具生产的理念、想法或者方法有关,结合录音填入 new idea。

22. **【答案】development**

【解析】空格所在句所蕴涵的信息极为重要: Henry Johnson 要谈的是市场调研,该调研萌生了对该产品的……。依据经验,市场调研后极有可能获得产品研发的想法,结合录音填入 development。

23. **【答案】success**

【解析】空格前一句提到发言者将给出一些意见和建议。空格后一句提到“对新产品的畅销很有信心”,由此可推知,发言者提出意见和建议的目的和意义是为了在产品投放市场后能迅速占领市场,获得成功,结合录音填入 success。

24. **【答案】American market**

【解析】前一句提到 in the..., 表示在某一地区范围内“新产品将会非常畅销”,结合录音填入 American market。

Part II Vocabulary & Structure

Section A

25. 【答案】C)

【译文】我很高兴地宣布今年的销售目标已经提前完成了。

【解析】本题考查现在完成时的被动语态。根据句意,销售目标与完成是被动关系,由此可排除 A)和 B)选项;同时,销售目标已经被完成,且主句的时态为一般现在时,D)选项为过去完成时,通常用于主句是过去时的从句中,由此可排除 D)选项。因此,答案为 C)。

26. 【答案】D)

【译文】新的交通法规将从 2016 年的第一天开始实施。

【解析】本题考查词义辨析。comfortable 意为“舒适的”;excellent 意为“优秀的”;challenging 意为“有挑战性的”;effective 意为“有效的”。四个选项中,只有 D)项符合题意,故答案为 D)。

27. 【答案】C)

【译文】他在竞赛中获得一等奖的消息很快传遍了校园。

【解析】本题考查同位语从句。同位语从句的先行词多为 fact, news, idea, thought, question, reply, report, remark 等抽象名词。通过分析句子结构可知,此处应填同位语从句的连接词。从句的意义完整,不缺少成分,故用 that 引导,且不可以省略,that 引导的同位语从句并没有紧跟在先行词 the news 后面,而是被主句的其他成分隔开。因此,答案为 C)。

28. 【答案】B)

【译文】因为暴雪,物品的运送延迟了。

【解析】本题考查固定搭配。put off 的意思是“推迟”,符合题意,故选 B)。A)work out 意为“计算出”;C)turn on 意为“打开”;D)take in 意为“吸收”。

29. 【答案】A)

【译文】这个项目完成后将有助于极大地改善社区环境。

【解析】本题考查过去分词的用法。根据题意,项目与完成是被动关系,选项 A)是过去分词表示被动,故正确答案为 A)。

30. 【答案】B)

【译文】除非我们从其他部门获得帮助,否则不可能完成任务。

【解析】本题考查让步状语从句。if 意为“如果”,引导条件状语从句;since 意为“自从”,可引导时间或原因状语从句;when 意为“当……时”,可引导时间状语从句,均不符合题意,故 A)、C)、D)选项可排除。unless 意为“除非”,可引导让步状语从句,符合题意,故答案为 B)。

31. 【答案】A)

【译文】维生素 B 使身体能够充分利用所吸收的食物。

【解析】本题考查固定搭配。make full use of sth. 为固定搭配,意为“充分利用某物”,故答案为 A)。

32. 【答案】C)

【译文】这些工人被要求参加安全培训项目。

【解析】本题考查固定搭配。participate in 为固定搭配,意为“参加”,故答案为 C)。

33. 【答案】B)

【译文】我们将提前发备忘录过去,以便所有人都有足够的时间做准备。

【解析】本题考查结果状语从句。so that 意为“以便于,以至于”,可引导结果状语从句;in case 意为“以防,以备”,可引导目的或条件状语从句;as if 意为“好像”,可引导表语从句和方式状语从句;ever since 意为“自从”,可引导时间状语从句。根据句意可知正确答案为 B)。

34. 【答案】A)

【译文】恭喜你自从去年以来取得的巨大进步。

【解析】本题考查词义辨析。通过分析句子结构可知,you've made 做空格处所填词语的定语从句,起修饰限制先行词的作用。四个选项中,A)选项中的名词与 make 搭配,组成动词词组 make progress,意为“取

得进步”;C)选项 appointment 与 make 搭配时,appointment 前须加冠词,即:make an appointment,意为“预约”;D)选项与 make 搭配,组成固定短语 make sense,意为“有道理”。因此,正确答案为 A)。

Section B

35. 【答案】to guess

【译文】很难猜到经理将会对这个设计做出什么评论。

【解析】本题考查 It is + *adj.* + to do 句型的用法。在此句型中, it 是形式主语,小品词 to 引导的不定式为句子真正的主语。因此,空格处应填入 guess 的动词不定式形式 to guess。

36. 【答案】be made

【译文】从你的活期账户或者储蓄账户中可以进行在线支付。

【解析】本题考查被动语态。make 是 payment 的谓语动词,二者之间是被动关系,因此要用被动语态;且 can 是情态动词,后面接动词原形,因此空格处应填 be made。

37. 【答案】frequently

【译文】这种贷款经常被用于这个目的。

【解析】本题考查词形转换。修饰名词的词一般为形容词,而副词一般用以修饰动词或加强描绘词组或整个句子。其中,频率副词表示动作发生的次数,通常位于实意动词之前,系动词、助动词和情态动词之后。此句中修饰动词 use,应使用副词形式,因此 frequent 要转换成其相应的副词形式 frequently。

38. 【答案】agreement

【译文】我们有可能和公司达成长期协议。

【解析】本题考查词形转换。由句意可知,that 引导的主语从句缺少名词作宾语,因此,此处应填 agree 的名词形式 agreement。reach an agreement 是固定词组,表示“达成一致”。

39. 【答案】more difficult

【译文】我必须承认情形要比我想的更困难。

【解析】本题考查形容词比较级。此句中,关键的信息点为 than,它是比较级的标志性词语。因此,空格处应填入形容词 difficult 的比较级形式 more difficult。

Part III Reading Comprehension

Task 1

40. 【答案】B)

【解析】本题为细节题。由题干中的关键词 when shopping abroad 可锁定信息在第二段第三句 When shopping, use your credit card instead。阅读该句可知,在购物时,可以用信用卡结账。A)和 C)选项文中并无提及,可排除;根据第二段的第一和第二句可知,在国外购物没有必要带大量现金,由此可推断作者并不主张用现金付款。综合以上分析可知,正确答案为 B)。

41. 【答案】C)

【解析】本题为细节题。由题干中的关键词 keep your wallet safe 锁定信息在第二段最后一句 Keep your wallet in your front pocket so that there is no way someone's hand could get in there without your noticing it。阅读该句可知,作者建议“把钱包放在前面的口袋,所以任何人都不可能在你没留心的情况下把手伸进你的口袋里”。C)选项是对原文的同义转述,故为正确答案。

42. 【答案】B)

【解析】本题为细节题。由题干中的关键词 know where you are going 锁定信息在第三段第四句 Look at the map before you leave the hotel so that you know where you're going and ...。阅读该句可知,作者建议“在你离开宾馆前看一下地图,知道你要去哪里以及……”。因此,答案为 B)。A)、D)文中并未提及,可排除;C)文中虽有提及,但与题意不符,也可以排除。

43. 【答案】A)

【解析】本题为细节题。由题干中的关键词 keep your valuables while staying in a hotel 锁定信息在第四段

Lock your valuables either in the safe in your hotel room or in the main hotel safe. 阅读该句可知,作者建议“把你的贵重物品要么锁在你宾馆房间的保险柜里,要么锁在宾馆的主保险柜里”。因此,答案为 A)。

44. 【答案】D)

【解析】本题为主旨题。本题询问的是本文的标题。通常判断文章主旨,可重点阅读开头和结尾的首末句。本文的主旨句在文章开头: It is important for us to know how to stay safe while traveling in foreign countries. 这句话起着开宗明义,点明主题的作用,接下来的叙述均围绕这一主旨展开。因此,答案为 D)。

Task 2

45. 【答案】C)

【解析】本题为细节题。由题干中的关键词 apply for a position advertised 锁定信息在第七行和第八行 Please send your resume to info@marylandcommunityconnection.org, 由此可知,答案为 C)。根据文中第九行的信息 NO PHONE CALLS PLEASE 可排除选项 A)。B) 选项和 D) 选项) 文中并未提及,也可以排除。

46. 【答案】B)

【解析】本题为细节题。由题干中的关键词 the right person 锁定信息在第十行和第十一行 We are more than willing to train the right person. 阅读该句可知,“我们非常愿意培训适合的人选”。因此,答案为 B)。其他三个选项文中均未提及。

47. 【答案】D)

【解析】本题为细节题。由题干中的关键词 candidates 和 dressed professionally 锁定信息在 Interviewers will be held on site for qualified candidates. Please arrive dressed professionally. 阅读该句可知,“合格的候选人将现场面试,来的时候请着正装”。因此,答案为 D)。

Task 3

48. 【答案】64 500

【解析】由题干中的提示词 workforce 和 employees 锁定信息在第一段第二句 Our highly skilled global workforce consists of about 64 500 employees..., 据此可获知答案。

49. 【答案】2.6 million

【解析】由题干中的提示词 oil-equivalent barrels per day 锁定信息在第二段第一句 In 2013, Chevron's average net production was nearly 2.6 million oil-equivalent barrels per day, 据此可获知答案。

50. 【答案】the United States

【解析】由题干中的提示词 about 75% of the production 和 outside 锁定信息在第二段第二句 About 75% of that production occurred outside the United States, 据此可获知答案。

51. 【答案】global

【解析】由题干中的提示词 production of 1.96 million barrels of oil per day 锁定信息在第二段最后一句话 Chevron had a global production of 1.96 million barrels of oil per day at the end of 2013, 据此可获知答案。

52. 【答案】reliable energy

【解析】由题干中的提示词 work responsibly, develop 和 world needs 锁定信息在最后一段最后一句 That's why our employees work responsibly to develop the reliable energy the world needs, 据此可获知答案。

Task 4

【答案】53. C K 54. M J 55. F Q 56. G O 57. E H

【译文】

A—our business (我们的业务)

B—our customers (我们的客户)

C—customer training (客户培训)

D—about us (关于我们)

E—career development (职业发展)

F—select region (选择地区)

G—contact information (联系信息)

H—site map (网站地图)

I—privacy statement (隐私权声明)

J—terms of use (使用条款)

K—company history (公司历史)

L—campus recruiting (校园招聘)

M—career guide (职业指导)
O—social media (社交媒体)
Q—financial reporting (财务报告)

N—press releases (新闻发布)
P—personal investing (个人投资)

Task 5

58. 【答案】 Jim Johnson

【解析】根据问题中的关键词 who 和 join 锁定信息在本文的第一段第一句 Please join me in welcoming Jim Johnson as our newest team member, 据此可获知答案为 Jim Johnson。

59. 【答案】 The Vice President

【解析】根据问题中的关键词 his position in ABC Company 锁定信息在第二段第一句 Jim used to be the Vice President in ABC Company for the years, 据此可获知答案。

60. 【答案】 introduce

【解析】根据问题中的关键词 staff members, the lunch party 和答句中的提示词 themselves 锁定信息在第三段第一句和第二句 There will be a staff lunch in the meeting room at 12:30 on March 6. Please come and introduce yourselves, 据此可获知答案。

61. 【答案】 next week

【解析】根据问题中的关键词 can't come 和答句中的提示词 visit the General Manager 锁定信息在第三段第四句 If you can't attend, stop by Jim's office any time next week, 据此可获知答案。

62. 【答案】 the second floor

【解析】根据问题中的关键词 new office 锁定信息在第三段最后一句 He will be in the new office on the second floor, 据此可获知答案。

Part IV Translation—English into Chinese

63. 【答案】 A)—C)—B)

【解析】本题主要考查 take advantage of, discounted 和 first-come, first-served 的翻译。take advantage of 意为“利用”; discounted 意为“折扣”; first-come, first-served 意为“先来先得”。

C) 误译 first-come, first-served 为“先来后到”, 漏译 VIP; B) 误译 first-come, first-served 为“先来后到”, 错译 take advantage of discounted room rates 为“安排贵宾入住并确定房价”。

64. 【答案】 B)—A)—C)

【解析】本题主要考查 largest retailer, a wide range of products 和 provide sb. with sth. 的翻译。largest retailer 意为“最大的零售商”; a wide range of products 意为“不同的产品”; provide sb. with sth. 意为“为某人提供某物”。

A) 误译 retailer 为“超市”, 错译 its consumers 为“不同消费者”; C) 误译 retailer 为“跨国公司”, 多译“在全球范围内”, 误译 a wide range of 为“大量”。

65. 【答案】 A)—B)—C)

【解析】本题主要考查 easy-to-understand 和由不定式 to 引导的目的状语的翻译。easy-to-understand 意为“容易理解”; to help you decide what car to buy and how much to pay 作目的状语, 表示“能帮你决定该买什么车和花多少钱”。

B) 错译 easy-to-understand 为“容易获取”, 将不定式 to 引导的目的状语 to help you decide what car to buy and how much to pay 译为“并且告诉你要花多少钱买汽车”不够准确; C) 将 offer 误译为“销售”, 将 easy-to-understand 错译为“容易驾驶”, 将不定式 to 引导的目的状语 to help you decide what car to buy and how much to pay 错译为“而且允许购车者办理分期付款”。

66. 【答案】 C)—B)—A)

【解析】本题主要考查 medical assistants, in different areas of medicine 和 there be 句型的翻译。medical assistants 意为“医辅人员”; in different areas of medicine 意为“不同的医学领域”; there be 句型表示某处有某物。

B)多译了“清楚”,漏译了 recent,将 medicine 误译为“医药”,将 medical assistants 误译为“医药助理”;A)将 a recent survey 误译为“各地区统计报告”,将 in different areas of medicine 误译为“许多地方的医院”,将 medical assistants 误译为“医疗设备”,将 demand for 误译为“急需补充”。

67. 【答案】作为一家国际公司,ABC 集团已经经营了 50 多年。公司内部有很大的空间可以晋升到更高职位,所以来我们公司工作能使你的职业生涯迈上新高度。如果你想在正在成长的公司里找工作,那么这些工作绝对适合你。

【解析】这是一段公司招聘员工时使用的介绍和宣传文字,句式结构相对复杂。翻译时,要注意时态的翻译以及主从句之间在内容上的衔接和逻辑上的关系。第一句中,international company 可译为“国际公司”;group 可译为“集团”;句中用了现在完成时态,可译为“已经……”。第二句是一个主从复合句。主句的主语为动名词词组 finding a job within the company,可译为“来我们公司工作”;lead sb. to...意为“导致/使某人……”;in your career 可译为“你的职业生涯”;由 as 引导的原因状语从句可译为“公司内部有很大的空间可以晋升到更高职位”。第三句也是一个主从复合句。主句中,fit for sb. 意为“适合某人”;if 引导的条件状语从句可译为“如果你想在正在成长的公司里找工作”。

Part V Writing

【范文】

Memo

Date: (1) June 14, 2015

From: (2) Manager

To: (3) All the employees

Re: (4) About the bonus

Message:

Our company made great achievements last year. Each employee will receive a \$ 500 bonus, together with the wages next month. We hope you can keep on working hard and making new contributions to our company. Wish our company greater success next year.

Signature: (5) Joan Blackburn

【写作指导】本文是一份备忘录,写作时应注意备忘录的格式要求、内容和行文规范。备忘录中交代的事情应该简明扼要,要合理组织语言,不要遗漏要点和信息。备忘录一般包括题头和正文两部分。题头部分要注明收文人、发文人、发送日期和发送事由,有时还需注明抄送人。

根据汉语提示,正文部分可按如下结构组织:

1. 明确写此备忘录的原因

Our company made great achievements last year.

2. 写明公司的奖励办法

Each employee will receive a \$ 500 bonus, together with the wages next month.

3. 提出对未来工作的希望

1) We hope you can keep on working hard and...

2) Wish our company greater success...

高等学校英语应用能力考试(B级)

2016年6月

Part I Listening Comprehension (25 minutes)

Directions: This part is to test your listening ability. It consists of 4 sections.

Section A

Directions: This section is to test your ability to give proper responses. There are 7 recorded questions in it. After each question, there is a pause. The questions will be spoken **two times**. When you hear a question, you should decide on the correct answer from the 4 choices marked A), B), C) and D) given in your test paper. Then you should mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.

Example: You will hear: Mr. Smith is not in. Could you please give him a message?

- You will read: A) I'm not sure. B) You're right.
C) Yes, certainly. D) That's interesting.

From the question we learn that the speaker is asking the listener to leave a message. Therefore, C) **Yes, certainly** is the correct answer. You should mark C) on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the centre.

[A][B][C][D]

Now the test will begin.

- | | | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| 1. A) See you later. | B) In July. | C) Hurry up. | D) Not too bad. |
| 2. A) No, I didn't. | B) He's fine. | C) You are right. | D) No worry. |
| 3. A) I don't think so. | B) Very good. | C) Of course not. | D) Not at all. |
| 4. A) Never mind. | B) Take care. | C) Here it is. | D) This way, please. |
| 5. A) Yes, I am. | B) OK. | C) Take it easy. | D) Go ahead. |
| 6. A) Certainly. | B) Mind the steps. | C) Fine, thanks. | D) Well done. |
| 7. A) No, thanks. | B) You're welcome. | C) Here you are. | D) Economy class. |

Section B

Directions: This section is to test your ability to understand short dialogues. There are 7 recorded dialogues in it. After each dialogue, there is a recorded question. Both the dialogues and questions will be spoken **two times**. When you hear a question, you should decide on the correct answer from the 4 choices marked A), B), C) and D) given in your test paper. Then you should mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.

Now listen to the dialogues.

- | | | | |
|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
| 8. A) The party. | B) The exhibition. | C) The holiday. | D) The interview. |
| 9. A) This afternoon. | B) Tonight. | C) Right now. | D) Tomorrow. |
| 10. A) Buy a gift. | B) Send a parcel. | C) Book a ticket. | D) Rent an apartment. |
| 11. A) He missed the bus. | B) He got lost. | C) His car broke down. | D) His bicycle was stolen. |
| 12. A) Buy the new software. | B) Ask Jack for help. | C) Stop using the software. | D) Help the woman. |

13. A) He is the new manager. B) He is away on business.
 C) He is on sick leave. D) He is retired.
14. A) Ask his parents for help. B) Start to save money.
 C) Borrow money from his friends. D) Get a loan from the bank.

Section C

Directions: *In this section, there are 2 recorded conversations. After each conversation, there are some recorded questions. Both the conversations and questions will be spoken **two times**. When you hear a question, you should decide on the correct answer from the 4 choices marked A), B), C) and D) given in your test paper. Then you should mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.*

Now listen to the conversations.

Conversation 1

15. A) She had a traffic accident. B) She drove too fast.
 C) She ran the red light. D) She drove drunk.
16. A) Her credit card. B) Her passport.
 C) Her insurance policy. D) Her driving license.

Conversation 2

17. A) IT engineer. B) Sales manager.
 C) Computer programmer. D) Office secretary.
18. A) A food company. B) A shipping company. C) An IT company. D) An auto company.
19. A) Next Monday. B) This Thursday. C) This month. D) Next month.

Section D

Directions: *In this section you will hear a recorded short passage. The passage is printed in the test paper, but with some words or phrases missing. The passage will be read three times. During the second reading, you are required to put the missing words or phrases on the Answer Sheet in order of the numbered blanks according to what you hear. The third reading is for you to check your writing.*

Now the passage will begin.

Ladies and gentlemen, good afternoon. First of all, let me 20 to you for coming to the opening ceremony of our new branch office.

This branch is the 25th office we have 21 so far. We are very happy that we have finally opened a branch in this city. This branch, we believe, will help 22 the local economy. And our company will in turn benefit from doing business here. We promise that we will provide the 23 to our customers. And, of course, we need your 24 and cooperation.

Part II Vocabulary & Structure (10 minutes)

Directions: *This part is to test your ability to construct correct and meaningful sentences. It consists of 2 sections.*

Section A

Directions: *In this section, there are 10 incomplete sentences. You are required to complete each one by deciding on the most appropriate word or words from the 4 choices marked A), B), C) and D). Then you should mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.*

25. When I changed my job, I had to _____ to another apartment.
A) gather B) post C) master D) move
26. We are looking for a secretary _____ speaks Chinese fluently.
A) who B) which C) whom D) whose
27. This record will help your safety officer _____ what the problem is.
A) bring up B) put on C) find out D) take in
28. The more you concentrate on training, _____ the results will be.
A) good B) better C) the better D) the best
29. This workshop is to cope _____ the challenges we have faced worldwide.
A) at B) with C) of D) in
30. The traditional stores have found it difficult to _____ with online shops recently.
A) argue B) begin C) meet D) compete
31. According to the report, the local economy had _____ rapid growth over that period.
A) practiced B) experienced C) controlled D) connected
32. _____ the website in Chinese, there is an English version provided.
A) In addition to B) As a result of C) On behalf of D) For the purpose of
33. Last year some additional measures _____ to protect customers' personal information by our company.
A) are taken B) were taken C) have been taken D) will be taken
34. Sales have shown some improvement _____ we launched the new product last year.
A) until B) unless C) since D) although

Section B

Directions: *There are 5 incomplete statements here. You should fill in each blank with the proper form of the word given in the brackets. Write the word or words in the corresponding space on the Answer Sheet.*

35. Be (care) _____ while crossing the roads and remember that they drive on the left in England.
36. The new suitcase at the exhibition (design) _____ by a Chinese company.
37. The related information can help you to operate the machine (efficient) _____.
38. The project is still under (discuss) _____ and practical solutions are expected to be found.
39. According to the report, the North American health market (grow) _____ at a rate of about 7.4% in 2017.

Part III Reading Comprehension (35 minutes)

Directions: *This part is to test your reading ability. There are 5 tasks for you to fulfill. You should read the reading materials carefully and do the tasks as you are instructed.*

Task 1

Directions: *After reading the following passage, you will find 5 questions or unfinished statements, numbered 40 to 44. For each question or statement there are 4 choices marked A), B), C) and D). You should make the correct choice and mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.*

Volunteering gives you the opportunity to practice important skills used in the workplace. If you're considering a new career, volunteering can help you get experience in your area of interest and meet people in the field.

You might feel more comfortable stretching your wings at work once you've gained these skills in a volunteer position.

Volunteering offers you the chance to try out a new career without making a long-term effort. It is also a great way to gain experience in a new field. You can volunteer directly at an organization that does the kind of work you're interested in. Your volunteer work might also introduce you to professional organizations that could be of benefit to your career.

Volunteer work is unpaid, but this does not mean the skills you learn are basic. Many volunteering opportunities provide a wide range of training. Volunteering can also help you build upon skills you already have and use them to benefit the greater community. For instance, if you hold a successful sales position, you can further develop and improve your public speaking, communication, and marketing skills.

40. If you take volunteer work, you have a chance to _____.
- A) get promoted in your current job B) practice skills needed for your work
C) become familiar with your workplace D) work with people from different areas
41. By saying "stretching your wings at work" (Para.2) the author means "_____".
- A) reducing your work time B) getting pay raise more easily
C) making full use of your abilities D) avoiding making similar mistakes
42. Volunteering can also offer you a chance to _____.
- A) gain experience in a new career B) become an organization member
C) get professional certificates D) be accepted by a big firm
43. The skills you gain from a sales position in volunteering can help you develop _____.
- A) management skills B) marketing skills C) leadership skills D) computer skills
44. The best title of the passage might be _____.
- A) Volunteering Being Encouraged B) Volunteering: A Must in Social Life
C) Volunteering Does Benefit Your Career D) Volunteering to Improve Learning Abilities

Task 2

Directions: The following is a poster. After reading it, you will find 3 questions or unfinished statements, numbered 45 to 47. For each question or statement there are 4 choices marked A), B), C) and D). You should make the correct choice and mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.

Notes:

participant 参加者 register 登记、注册

ARVETS
SUPPORTING ARKANSAS VETERANS

OPERATION JUMPSTART

Have you dreamed of starting your own business? Are you ready to expand your existing business, but are not sure how? A **FREE** Entrepreneurship Training can help!

Small Business Development Workshop

This Operation JumpStart short course is a 2-day training program designed to help people start or expand small businesses. The free and informative workshops help participants improve their ideas and strengthen their business goals. The sessions will include important guest speakers and participants will learn skills in the areas of business development, market research, and financial planning.

Dates: Tuesday, March 24th & Wednesday, March 25th
Time: 10:00 a.m. – 1:00 p.m.
Location: ITT Technical Institute, Little Rock Campus
12200 Westhaven Drive / Little Rock, Arkansas 72211

Register: Contact Malcolm Glover at
Malcolm.Glover@arvets.org
(501) 246-5341

Delta Veterans Program
ARKANSAS
SCORE | Little Rock

45. How long does the Operation JumpStart short course last?
 A) Two days. B) Three days. C) Four days. D) Five days.
46. The purpose of the training course is to _____.
 A) offer a high-paid job to the participants
 B) help participants start their own business
 C) provide participants with financial assistance
 D) train participants to develop a computer program
47. You can register for the training course by _____.
 A) calling the guest speakers B) visiting the institute
 C) writing an email D) sending a fax

Task 3

Directions: Read the following memo. After reading it, you should complete the information by filling in the blanks marked 48 to 52 (*in no more than 3 words*) in the table below. You should write your answers on the Answer Sheet correspondingly.

Memo

To: Vancouver Area Sales Personnel
 From: Jacob Taxis, System Manager
 Date: June 13, 2016
 Re: New client online reporting system

According to our meeting on Wednesday, there have been big changes made to the current online reporting system. Its accuracy(准确性) has been improved. New usernames have been assigned; these are now available in your mail-boxes. Please note, the new online client reporting system will take effect on June 20, 2016. The new steps for completing the report are as follows:

1. Log in to the company website with your new username and password.
2. On the top left, click "Client Reporting".
3. Select "Add New Client".
4. Enter the client information.
5. When the information is complete, select "Register Client".

Thank you for your cooperation.

J. B. Taxis, Inc.
 (555)555-9087

Memo

To: Vancouver 48
From: Jacob Taxis, System Manager
Subject: Changes made in the current client 49
Accuracy of the system: having been 50
Starting date of the new system: 51 2016
How to log in: using your new 52

Task 4

Directions: The following is a list of expressions related to High Speed Rail. After reading it, you are required to find the items equivalent to (与……等同) those given in Chinese in the table below. Then you should mark the corresponding letters in order of the numbered blanks, 53 through

57, on the Answer Sheet.

A—bullet train

C—non-stop train

E—business cabins

G—second-class seats

I—passenger flow

K—real-name purchase

M—on-schedule rate

O—passenger rail line

Q—vehicle type

B—intercity high-speed rail

D—dedicated rail link

F—first-class seats

H—protective fence

J—floating prices

L—replacement ticket

N—occupancy rate

P—run chart

Examples: (P)运行图 (B)城际高铁

- | | |
|--------------|----------|
| 53. () 实名购票 | () 一等座 |
| 54. () 直达列车 | () 浮动票价 |
| 55. () 客流 | () 补票 |
| 56. () 正点率 | () 防护栏 |
| 57. () 车型 | () 商务车厢 |

Task 5

Directions: Read the following email. After reading it, you are required to complete the answers that follow the questions (No. 58 to No. 62). You should write your answers (*in no more than 3 words*) on the Answer Sheet correspondingly.

To: damon@gmail.com

Subject: Proposal to do business

Dear Mr. Damon,

We would like to introduce ourselves as a company supplying raw materials to garment (服装) manufacturers. We would be interested in doing business with you. We have been manufacturing raw cotton materials for the last five years. We supply our raw materials to most popular garment manufacturing companies in this country. Your company also manufactures cotton garments for which you must be requiring a steady supply of cotton materials. We can assure you that we provide the best quality of materials and the price of our materials is reasonable.

It would be an honor doing business with you. It would be great if you could arrange a business meeting so that we can discuss this in detail. I attach a copy of our company profile.

Thank you.

Norman Creed

Marketing Manager

CBH Manufacturers Limited

58. What kind of material does CBH Manufacturers Limited supply?

It supplies _____ to garment manufacturers.

59. How long has CBH Manufacturers Limited been in this field of business?

For _____ years.

60. What promise has the writer made to Mr. Damon?

To provide the _____ of materials at a reasonable price.

61. What suggestion does the writer make at the end of the email?

To arrange _____.

62. What document is attached to the email?

A copy of the writer's _____ .

Part IV Translation—English into Chinese (25 minutes)

Directions: This part, numbered 63 to 67, is to test your ability to translate English into Chinese. Each of the four sentences (No. 63 to No. 66) is followed by three choices of suggested translation marked A), B), and C). Make the best choice and write the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center. And then write your translation of the paragraph (No. 67) in the corresponding space on the Translation/Composition Sheet.

63. You can try booking a flight by using your smartphone, but most airlines aren't that advanced yet.
- A) 你可以用智能手机预选座位,但大多数航空公司还未能提供这种服务。
B) 你可以尝试用智能手机订机票,但是大多数航空公司还没有这么先进。
C) 你可以在飞行过程中使用智能手机,但是大多数航班都不允许这么做。
64. Candidates must meet all of the following basic qualifications and send an application for this position by email.
- A) 求职者先要参加面试,达到所有的基本要求,才有可能上岗。
B) 求职者必须具备下列所有的基本任职资质,并电邮求职申请。
C) 求职者须了解所有岗位的资历要求,并且邮寄一份求职申请。
65. The new center will allow them to have a worldwide distribution network to supply products to customers.
- A) 这个新设的中心将使他们拥有一个全球分销网络,向客户提供产品。
B) 欢迎客户到我们中心来参观,了解和体验我们最新的全球营销网络。
C) 为了能及时向客户提供产品,我们在这里新建了一个全球营销网络。
66. To learn another language is more than just learning words and grammar, which involves learning about another culture.
- A) 要学好另一种语言,应多背单词并掌握语法规则,还要精通文化知识。
B) 学习另一种语言就是多掌握单词和语法,并且多多参与文化交流活动。
C) 学习另一种语言不仅仅是学习单词和语法,还涉及到学习另一种文化。
67. Remember, living green really does make our life different! It is a healthy choice both for us and for our planet. In the long run, small changes we make in our life will have a great impact on the planet. As the old saying goes, no one can do everything, but everyone can do something!
- With the idea of living green every single day, our Green Year is getting started.

Part V Writing (25 minutes)

Directions: This part is to test your ability to do practical writing. You are required to complete a form according to the following information given in Chinese. Remember to do your writing on the Translation/Composition Sheet.

说明:假设你是东方职业技术学院的学生李明,即将毕业,想应聘 ABC 公司销售员的职位,请根据以下内容完成求职申请表。

1. 填表日期:2016年6月19日
2. 家庭住址:南京市新华路50号

3. 家庭电话: 020-123 * * 678
4. 手机号码: 150 * * * * 6789
5. 电子邮箱: liming123@163.com
6. 期望月薪: 约 3000 元
7. 能力与爱好:

我能熟练使用计算机,并具有较强的英语口语能力。我还有较强的沟通能力与团队合作精神。我爱好阅读、运动与旅游。我愿意加班与出差。

Employment Application	
Personal Details	
Date of Application:	(1)
Name of Applicant:	(2)
Address:	50 Xinhua Road, Nanjing
Personal Contact	
Home Telephone:	020-123 * * 678
Mobile:	(3)
E-mail Address:	(4)
Applied Position:	(5)
Expected Salary:	About 3000 <i>yuan</i>
Education Background	
2013-2016	Dongfang Professional Technical College
Skills & Hobbies:	

最后部分请写成段落

高等学校英语应用能力考试(B级)

真题答案与精解(2016年6月)

Part I Listening Comprehension

Section A

1. How is everything going?

【答案】D)

【解析】本题考查对问候用语的回答。“How is...?”用于询问对方某事的情况,意为“……怎么样?”回答可以用“Very well/Fine/Terrific/Wonderful/Great/Not bad”等。因此D项 Not too bad(不太坏)是正确答案。

2. Did you go to the lecture yesterday?

【答案】A)

【解析】本题考查对一般疑问句的回答。Do/Did you...是表示一般疑问句,肯定回答通常是“Yes, I do/did”;否定回答则一般用“No, I don't/didn't”。因此本题正确答案为A)No, I didn't(不,我没有参加)。

3. What do you think about our new design?

【答案】B)

【解析】本题考查特殊疑问句的回答。What do you think about...?用于询问听话人对于……的看法,不能用简单的“yes”或“no”回答,答复内容为听话人的观点。因此本题的正确答案为B) Very good(非常好)。

4. May I have your passport please?

【答案】C)

【解析】本题考查对表示请求问句的回答。“May I have...?”问句表示请求对方,肯定回答可用 Yes/Okay/Certainly/Sure 等表示肯定的词语,也可用肯定性的行为表示;否定回答常用 Sorry... 表示拒绝。题干为“请问我可以看下你的护照吗?”,C)项 Here it is(给你)表示肯定性行为,符合题意,其他三项皆不符合要求。

5. Mr. White, would you please fill out this application form?

【答案】B)

【解析】本题考查对建议的回答。“would you please...?”表示“您能……吗?”回答需礼貌,肯定回答可用 Yes/Okay/Certainly/Sure 等表示肯定的词语;否定回答需委婉表示,如“Thanks, but...”。因问题不是一般疑问句,不能用选项A)的 Yes, I am。结合选项,应选择B项表肯定。

6. Can I have a copy of your report?

【答案】A)

【解析】本题考查对请求的回答。“Can I...?”表示“我能……吗?”,肯定回答可用 Yes/Okay/Certainly/Sure 等表示肯定的词语;否定回答需委婉表示。结合各选项,本题正确答案应为A项 Certainly(当然)。

7. Do you want business class or economy class?

【答案】D)

【解析】本题考查选择疑问句的回答。“Do you want...or...?”表示“你想……还是……”。回答必须从中做出选择。根据各选项可知,正确答案应为D) Economy class(经济课程)。

Section B

8. M: How was your holiday, Maria?

W: Oh, wonderful. I had a great time on the beach.

Q: What are the two speakers talking about?

【答案】C)

【解析】本题为事实细节题。题目问谈话者谈论的内容。男士问“你的假期度过的怎么样啊”，女士做相应回答“非常棒，我在沙滩上玩的很开心”。由此可知正确答案为 C 项 The holiday。

9. W: Would you spare me some time to discuss my marketing plan?

M: Sorry, I'm busy at the moment. How about this afternoon?

Q: When will the two speakers discuss the plan?

【答案】A)

【解析】本题为事实细节题。题目询问谈话者将在何时讨论该计划。女士询问男士是否有时间讨论计划，但男士太忙，于是建议“How about this afternoon(这个下午怎么样)”，因此本题正确答案为 A 项 This afternoon。

10. M: Hello, I want to rent an apartment.

W: Yes, what kind of apartment are you interested in?

Q: What does the man want to do?

【答案】D)

【解析】本题为事实细节题。题目询问男士想做什么事。从男士的话“I want to rent an apartment(我想租一间公寓)”可知正确答案为 D 项 Rent an apartment。

11. W: Why were you late for the meeting this morning?

M: My car broke down on the way.

Q: What happened to the man this morning?

【答案】C)

【解析】本题为事实细节题。题目询问今天早晨男士发生了什么事。从男士的话“My car broke down on the way(我的车在路上坏了)”可知本题的正确答案为 C 项 His car broke down。

12. M: I don't know how to use this new software.

W: Why not ask Jack to help you?

Q: What will the man probably do?

【答案】B)

【解析】本题为事实细节题。题目询问男士可能会做什么。对话中男士不会用新软件，女士建议他“Why not ask Jack to help you(为什么不向杰克寻求帮助呢)”。因此本题的正确答案为 B 项 Ask Jack for help。

13. W: Do you know Mr. Johnson have been promoted?

M: Yes. He is now our new manager.

Q: What can we learn about Mr. Johnson?

【答案】A)

【解析】本题为事实细节题。题目询问我们能知道关于琼森先生的什么事。女士询问男士是否知道琼森先生升职了，男士表示肯定的答复，并说“He is now our new manager(他现在是我们的新经理)”。由此可知，本题的正确选项应为 A 项 He is the new manager。

14. M: I want to start a business, but where can I get the money?

W: You can apply for a bank loan.

Q: What did the woman advise the man to do?

【答案】D)

【解析】本题为事实细节题。题目询问女士建议男士做什么。对话中男士想开公司，可不知道哪里能获取资金，于是女士建议“You can apply for a bank loan(可以申请银行贷款)”。因此，本题的正确答案为 D 项 Get a loan from the bank。

Section C

Conversation 1

M: Excuse me, madam?

W: Is there a problem, officer?

M: You've run the red light, madam.

W: No, officer. I was making a right turn.

M: Didn't you see the sign "No turn on red"?

W: Oh, sorry. I didn't see it.

M: Your license please.

W: Here you are.

15. Why did the officer stop the woman?

【答案】C)

【解析】本题为事实细节题。本题询问男士为什么让女士停车。男士让女士停车,女士问是否有什么问题,男士回答“You've run the red light(你闯红灯了)”可知本题的正确答案为C项 She ran the red light。

16. What did the officer ask the woman to show?

【答案】D)

【解析】本题为事实细节题。本题询问男士让女士出示什么。最后男士“Your license please”让女士出示驾驶证,可知本题答案为D项 Her driving license。

Conversation 2

W: Hi, Bob. Are you looking for a new job?

M: Yeah. I just had an interview with ABC company yesterday.

W: Oh, ABC company. It's an IT company. What position are you applying for?

M: Sales manager.

W: How was your interview?

M: I think I did well. They say they will tell me the result next Monday.

W: I guess you will have a good chance to get the job.

M: I hope so. The interviewers seem to appreciate my background.

W: Well, good luck then.

17. What position is the man applying for?

【答案】B)

【解析】本题为事实细节题。本题询问男士申请的什么职位。由男士的回答 Sales manager 可知答案为B项。

18. What type of company is ABC company?

【答案】C)

【解析】本题为事实细节题。本题询问ABC公司是什么类型的公司。由材料中女士的话“It's an IT company”可知,本题的答案应为C项。

19. When will Bob get the result of the interview?

【答案】A)

【解析】本题为事实细节题。本题询问Bob什么时候能知道面试结果。对话中女士询问男士面试情况如何,男士回答“I think I did well. They say they will tell me the result next Monday(我觉得面试很好。他们说会在下周一告诉我面试结果)”,由此可知,本题的正确答案为A项 Next Monday。

Section D

Ladies and gentlemen, good afternoon. First of all, let me express our thanks to you for coming to the opening ceremony of our new branch office.

This branch is the 25th office we have set up so far. We are very happy that we have finally opened a branch in this city. This branch, we believe, will help improve the local economy. And our company will in turn benefit from doing business here. We promise that we will provide the best service to our customers. And, of course, we need your support and cooperation.

20. **【答案】express our thanks**

【解析】由短语 let sb do sth 可知本空格处应填动词原形,结合录音,填入 express our thanks。注意转变复数形式。

21. **【答案】set up**

【解析】根据空格前的 have 可知本句为现在完成时,空格处应为动词的过去分词形式, set 过去分词依然是

set, 结合录音, 应填入 set up。

22. 【答案】improve

【解析】由短语 help do sth 可知此处为动词原形。结合录音, 此处应填入 improve。

23. 【答案】best service

【解析】空格由短语 provide sth to sb 可知此处应为名词结构。结合录音, 此处应填入 best service。

24. 【答案】support

【解析】根据空格前的 your, 可知此处应填入名词。结合录音, 此处应填入 support。Support 可做动词, 也可做名词。

Part II Structure

Section A

25. 【答案】D)

【译文】我要换工作就必须搬到另一间公寓

【解析】本题考查词义辨析。gather 意为“手机”; post 意为“张贴, 邮寄”; master 意为“控制, 精通”; move 意为“移动, 搬家”。且前三项的动词皆为及物动词, 须直接加名词, 不能加 to; move 既可做及物动词, 又可做不及物动词。因此, 本题正确答案应该为 D 项 move。

26. 【答案】A)

【译文】我们在寻找一位讲流利普通话的秘书。

【解析】本题考查宾语从句的联系代词。本句的主句为 We are looking for a secretary。先行词 secretary (秘书) 是人, 做主句的宾语, 因此选择指代人的连接副词 who。因先行词在从句中做主语, 不能选择 whom; which 指代物; whose 指“……的”。因此, 本题的正确选项为 A 项 who。

27. 【答案】C)

【译文】这份记录可以帮助你们的安全员找出问题是什么。

【解析】本题考查词组辨析。bring up 意为“提出, 养育”; find out 意为“找出”; put on 意为“穿上”; take in 意为“吸收, 理解”。结合各选项, 本题正确答案为 C 项 find out。

28. 【答案】C)

【译文】你越集中精力训练, 结果就会越好。

【解析】本题考查 the more...the more 的结构。由结构 the more...the more(越……越……)可知正确答案为 C 项 the better。The + 比较级, the 不可省略。

29. 【答案】B)

【译文】该研讨会是为了应对我们面对的国际挑战。

【解析】本题考查固定搭配。cope 和 with 构成固定搭配 cope with 意为“应对, 处理”, 其他介词不能和 cope 搭配。因此, 本题的正确选项为 B 项 with。

30. 【答案】D)

【译文】最近, 传统结构的商店发现他们很难和网店竞争。

【解析】本题考查词义辨析。argue with 意为“争论, 和……争吵”; begin with 意为“以……开始”; meet with 意为“和……会面”; compete with 意为“和……竞争”。结合各选项含义和题干可知, 本题的正确选项为 D 项 compete。

31. 【答案】B)

【译文】根据报告, 当地经济在那段时期经历了快速增长。

【解析】本题考查词义辨析。practice 意为“实行, 练习”; experience 意为“经历, 体验”; control 意为“控制”; connect 意为“连接, 联系”。结合选项和题干可知, 本题正确选项为 B 项 experienced。

32. 【答案】A)

【译文】除了中文版的网站, 还提供了一个英文版的网站。

【解析】本题考查词组辨析。in addition to 意为“除了……”; as a result of 意为“因此, 作为……的结果”; on behalf of 意为“代表……”; for the purpose 意为“为了……的目的”。结合选项含义和题干可知, 本题正确

选项为 A 项 In addition to。

33. 【答案】B)

【译文】去年我们公司采取了一些额外措施来保护客户的个人信息。

【解析】本题考查时态。由于表示时间的关键词 last year 是过去的一个时间点,在某时间点发生的事情已经结束,为过去时态。因此,本题的正确答案为 B 项 were taken。

34. 【答案】C)

【译文】自从去年我们发布新产品以来,销售额明显提升。

【解析】本题考查时态。主句为现在完成时,表示从过去某个点到现在一直发生的事。从句中 last year 为过去的时间点,而各选项中只有 since + 加时间点表示“自……以来”。until 意为“直到……才”;unless 意为“除非”;although 意为“即使”。因此,本题的正确选项为 C 项 since。

Section B

35. 【答案】careful

【译文】穿越马路时要小心并且记住在英国要靠左行车。

【解析】本题考查词形转换。横线前为 be,后接形容词。因此,横线处应为形容词 careful。

36. 【答案】was designed

【译文】展览会上的新型手提箱是由一家中国公司设计的。

【解析】本题考查时态和动词的被动形式。手提箱和公司是被设计的关系,因此横线处应填动词的被动形式。而箱子已经展览了,所以设计是过去时。分析可知,横线处应填 was designed。

37. 【答案】efficiently

【译文】相关信息可帮助你高效地运行此机器。

【解析】本题考查形容词的词形转换。operate the machine(运行机器)是动宾词组,修饰动词须用副词,因此横线处应填副词形式 efficiently。

38. 【答案】discussion

【译文】该计划仍在讨论,希望能得出实际的解决方法。

【解析】本题考查词形转换。横线前 under 与所填词语构成介宾短语,宾语应为名词,故此横线处应填名词形式 discussion。

39. 【答案】will grow

【译文】据报道,到 2017 年,北美的医疗市场将增长约 7.4%。

【解析】本题考查时态。2017 年还未到来,因此本题用将来时。横线处填 will grow。

Part III Reading Comprehension

Task 1

40. 【答案】B)

【解析】本题为细节题。由题干中的关键词 volunteer work, chance 可锁定信息在第一句话 Volunteering gives you the opportunity to practice important skills used in the workplace(志愿使你有机会锻炼工作中需要的重要技能)。因此,本题的正确选项为 B 项 practice skills needed for your work。若志愿活动是新领域的,A 项和 C 项皆不正确。D 项应该是和同一领域的人一起工作。

41. 【答案】C) making full use of your abilities

【解析】本题为推理题。题干出现在句子 You might feel more comfortable stretching your wings at work once you've gained these skills in a volunteer position(一旦你获在志愿岗位获得了这些技能,你可能会工作中感到更便于“伸展翅膀”)。由此可知,stretch wings 的前提是 have gained these skills。由逻辑关系可知,获得技能是为了利用技能,此处的 stretch wings 可理解为“利用技能”。四个选项与获得技能相关的为 C 项。A、B、D 选项文中皆未提及。

42. 【答案】A)

【解析】本题为细节题。有题干中的关键词可锁定信息在第三段第一句话 Volunteering offers you the chance to try out a new career without making a long-term effort. 由此可知本题选 A 项 gain experience

in a new career.

43. 【答案】B)

【解析】本题为细节题。由题干中的关键词 sales position 锁定信息在最后一句 If you hold a successful sales position, you can further develop and improve your public speaking, communication, and marketing skills. 由此可知, 本题的正确答案为 B 项 marketing skills。

44. 【答案】C)

【解析】本题为主旨题。本题询问的是文章的主题, 首先需要总结文章的主旨。文章一直在讲志愿活动能带给人的好处, 如技能、经历等。文章并没有出现作者的主观观点, 而 A 项 encourage(鼓励) 是积极性词语, 因此 A 项不可取。文中讲述志愿活动带来的好处, 但并没有说志愿是必须的, 因此 B 项不正确。D 项比较片面, 因为志愿不止培养技能, 也可获得经历等。

Task 2

45. 【答案】A)

【解析】本题为细节题。本题询问短期课程为期多久。由关键词 How long, short course 可锁定信息在方框内第一句 The Operation Jump Start short course is a two-day training program..., 由此可知本题的正确答案应为 A 项 Two days。

46. 【答案】B)

【解析】本题为细节题。本题询问该课程的目的是什么。由关键词 purpose 可锁定信息在方框内第一句末尾...course...designed to help people start or expand small businesses. 由此可知答案为 B 项。A 项为参与者提供高薪工作, C 项为参与者提供资金支持, D 项培训参加者开发计算机项目。此三项皆未在文中出现。

47. 【答案】C)

【解析】本题为细节题。本题询问可通过何种方式注册该培训课程。由海报右下角的 register 处可知, 主办方提供了一个邮箱和一个电话。电话肯定是主办方的, 不会是邀请嘉宾的电话, 因此 A 项错误。符合条件的只有 C 项 writing an email。

Task 3

48. 【答案】Area Sales Personnel

【解析】由题干中的提示词 To: Vancouver 锁定信息在左上角信息 To: Vancouver Area Sales Personnel, 据此可获知答案。

49. 【答案】online reporting system

【解析】由题干中的提示词 Changes made in the current client 锁定信息在第一段第一句...changes made to the current online reporting system, 据此可获知答案。

50. 【答案】improved

【解析】由题干中的提示词 Accuracy 锁定信息在第一段第二句 Its accuracy(准确性) has been improved, 据此可获知答案。

51. 【答案】June 20

【解析】由题干中的提示词 Starting date 锁定信息在第一段第四句 the new online client reporting system will take effect on June 20, 2016, 据此可获知答案。

52. 【答案】user name and password

【解析】由题干中的提示词 log in 锁定信息在正文下第一条步骤 Log in to the company website with your new username and password, 据此可获知答案。

Task 4

【答案】53. K F 54. C J 55. I L 56. M H 57. Q E

【译文】

A—bullet train (子弹头高速列车)

B—intercity high-speed rail (城际高铁)

C—non-stop train (直达列车)

D—dedicated rail link (铁路专线)

E—business cabins (商务车厢)

F—first-class seats (一等座)

G—second-class seats (二等座)

H—protective fence (防护栏)

- | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| I—passenger flow(客流) | J—floating prices(浮动票价) |
| K—real-name purchase(实名购票) | L—replacement ticket(补票) |
| M—on-schedule rate(正点率) | N—occupancy rate(上座率) |
| O—passenger rail line(客运专线) | P—run chart(运行图) |
| Q—vehicle type(车型) | |

Task 5

58. 【答案】raw materials

【解析】根据问题中的关键词 supply, to garment manufacturers 锁定信息在第一段第一行 We ... supplying raw materials to garment manufacturers, 据此可获知答案。

59. 【答案】the last five

【解析】根据问题中的关键词 How long 锁定信息在第一段第二行 We have been manufacturing raw cotton materials for the last five years(我们在过去的五年里一直生产羊毛原材料), 据此可获知答案。

60. 【答案】best quality

【解析】由信件左上角的收件人邮箱可知, Mr. Damon 是收信人, 即文中指的 you。根据问题中的关键词 provide, at a reasonable price 锁定信息在第一段最后一句 We can assure you that we provide the best quality of materials and the price of our materials is reasonable(我们保证提供最佳质量合理价格的材料), 据此可获知答案。

61. 【答案】a business meeting

【解析】根据问题中的关键词 arrange 锁定信息在正文倒数第二句 It would be great if you could arrange a business meeting so that we can discuss this in detail(若您能安排一场商务会议来详细讨论这件事就太好了), 据此可获知答案。

62. 【答案】company profile

【解析】根据问题中的关键词 attach 锁定信息在第正文最后一句话 I attach a copy of our company profile (附件是我公司的简介), 据此可获知答案。

Part IV Translation—English into Chinese

63. 【答案】B)-A)-C)

【解析】本题主要考查 book, advanced 等词的翻译。book 意为“预定”; advanced 意为“先进的”; A 项错译 advanced 为“提供服务”。C 项完全曲解了句子含义。本题正确答案为 B 项。

64. 【答案】B)-C)-A)

【解析】本题主要考查 meet, application for 的翻译以及 ... and ... 句型的处理。meet 意为“满足”, application for 意为“……的申请”题干为并列句式, A 项将并列结构错处理成条件句, 且错译“application for”为“上岗”。C 项错译 meet 为“了解”。结合各选项, B 项翻译更为贴切。

65. 【答案】A)-C)-B)

【解析】本题主要考查 distribution 的意思和将来时的翻译。distribution 意为“分销”。C 项将 distribution 错译为“营销(marketing)”, 并且将将来时错译成了过去时。B 项意义完全偏差。结合各选项, 正确答案应为 A 项。

66. 【答案】C)-B)-A)

【解析】本题主要考查 more than, learn about 的意思和 which 引导的主语从句的翻译。learn about 意为“学习, 了解”, A 项和 B 项都有所误解。more than 意为“超过……; 不仅仅……”。which 的主语从句须分析 which 指代的内容。分析本句可知 which 指代主语 To learn another language, 和 more than 结合在一起, 有种递进的关系, 表示“不仅仅……还……”。结合分析和各选项可知, C 项的翻译更为贴切。

67. 【答案】请记住, 绿色生活的确可以使我们的生活与众不同。无论对于我们自己, 还是我们的星球, 这都是一个健康的选择。从长远来看, 我们在生活中作出的各种微小变化都会对这个星球产生巨大的影响。俗话说, 没有人是万能的, 但是每个人都有独当一面的地方! 有了“绿色生活每一天”的理念, 我们的“绿色之年”正在拉开帷幕。

【解析】这是一段演讲稿。演讲的目的是获得听众的共鸣,因此内容一般比较贴近生活,句式比较简短,让听众感到亲切;用词要简单,却有强劲的号召力。如第一句中 remember 译为“请记住”,语气铿锵有力,吸引听众注意。原文第二句因主语 Both for us and for our planet 太长,用 it 做形式主语,在译成中文时应恢复实际主语的位置:“无论对于我们自己,还是我们的星球,这都是一个健康的选择”。第三句注意 in the long run 的意思“从长远来看”,have a great impact on... 译为“对……产生巨大影响”。第四句注意 everyone can do something 的译文“每个人都有独当一面的地方”,中文习惯用四字成语,可以根据情况使用。第五句注意“is getting started”的译文“正在拉开帷幕”。

Part V Writing

【范文】

Employment Application		
Personal Details		
Date of Application:	(1) June 19th, 2016	注明求职信的日期
Name of Applicant:	(2) Li Ming	注明求职人的姓名
Address:	50 Xinhua Road, Nanjing	
Personal Contact		
Home telephone:	020-123 * * 678	
Mobile:	(3) 150 * * * 6789	注明求职人的手机号码
E-mail Address:	(4) liming123@163.com	注明求职人的电子邮件
Applied position:	(5) Salesman	注明求职者申请的岗位
Expected Salary:	About 3000 yuan	
Education Background		
2013-2016	Dongfang Professional Technical College	
Skills & Hobbies:		
I am skilled in the use of computers, and I am excellent in oral English. What's more, I have a good command of communication skills and strong sense of team spirit.		熟练使用计算机,英语口语能力强 较强的沟通能力与团队合作精神
I have many hobbies, such as reading books, doing sports and traveling. One point that needs mentioning is that I'd like to work overtime and go on business trips.		爱好广泛 愿意加班与出差

【写作指导】

本表格为求职申请表,写作时应注意求职申请表的格式要求、内容和行文规范。内容需要将自己的能力和技能以及爱好表达清楚。注意行文要通顺清晰,有条理。

根据汉语提示,正文部分可按如下结构组织:

1. 表明自己的各项技能。

I am skilled in the use of computers, and I am excellent in oral English.

What's more, I have a good command of communication skills and strong sense of team spirit.

2. 表达自己的爱好。

I have many hobbies, such as reading books, doing sports and traveling.

One point that needs mentioning is that I'd like to work overtime and go on business trips.